

## Ruby程式語言

進階內容

ihower@gmail.com

## Agenda

- Ruby 的特點
  - 00
  - FP
  - Meta-Programming
  - Encoding
- Ruby 的語言實作
- 生態圏

## I. Ruby 的特别占

Ruby supports multiple programming paradigms

### 1. Object-Oriented

物件導向程式設計

# Everything in Ruby is object, even class.

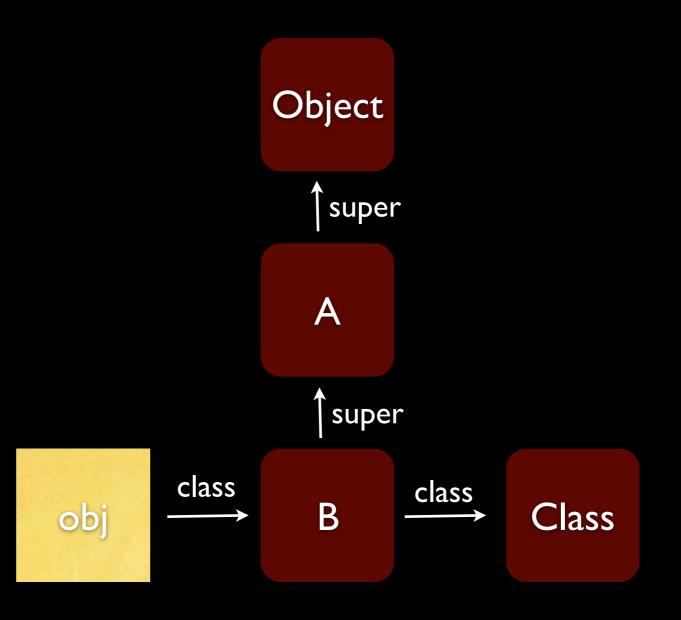
### Ruby Object Model

```
class A
end

class B < A
end

obj = B.new

obj.class # B
B.superclass # A
B.class # Class</pre>
```



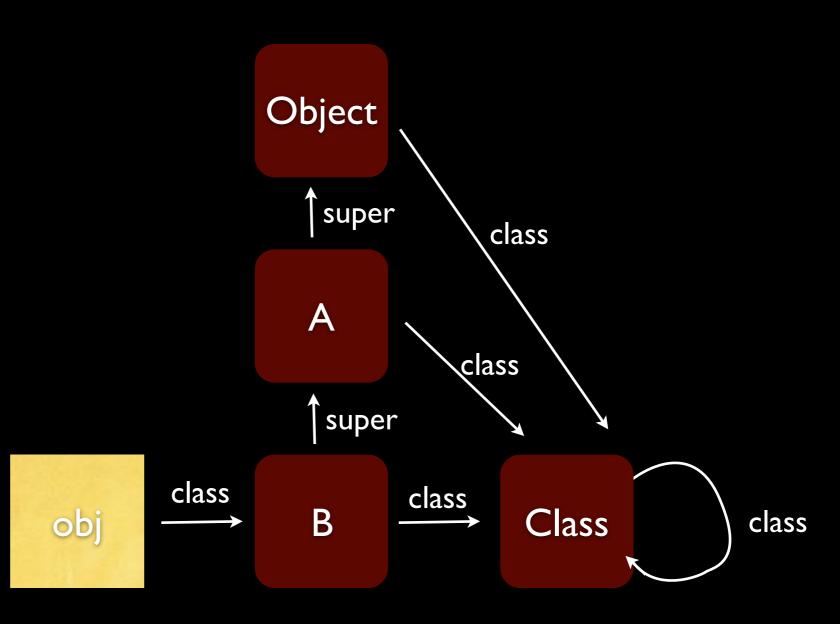
# class object is an object of the class Class

```
class A
end

class B < A
end

obj = B.new

obj.class # B
B.superclass # A
B.class # Class</pre>
```



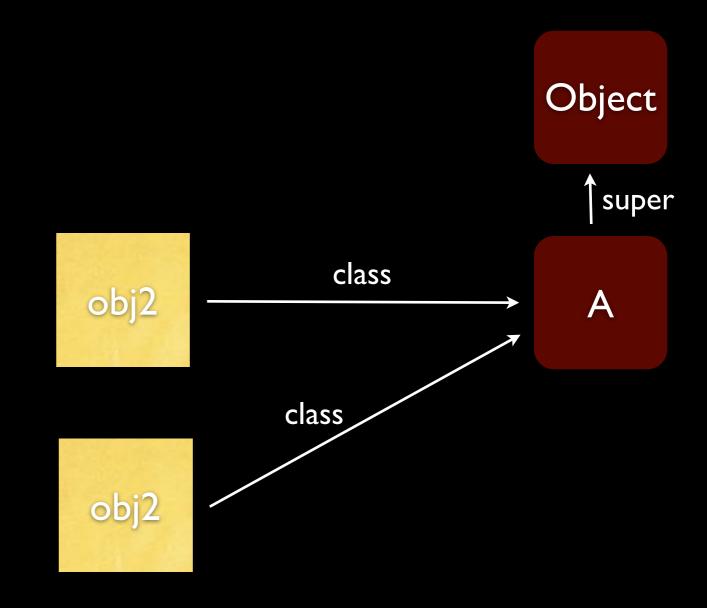
### module

```
class A
end
module B
                                        super
end
module C
                                       Mixin
end
                                       B,C
                                        super
class D < A
 include B
                                class
 include C
                                        D
                          obj
end
D.ancestors
=> [D, C, B, A, Object, Kernel, BasicObject]
```

### what's metaclass?

```
class A
  def foo
  end
end

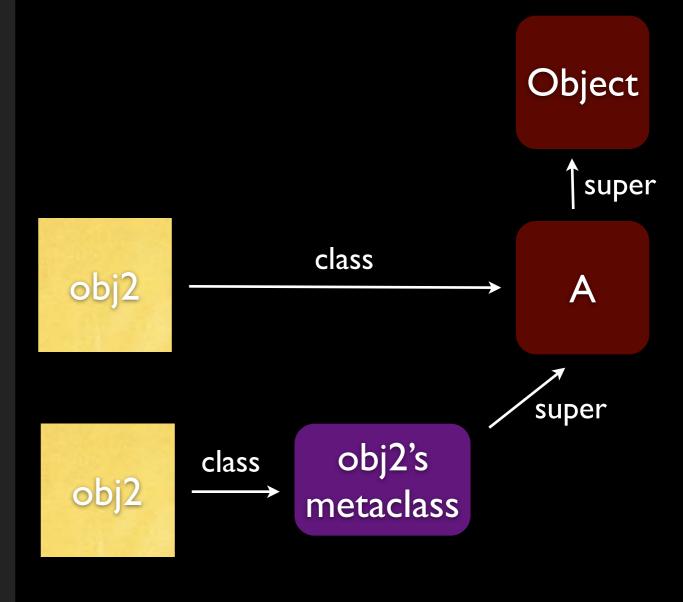
obj1 = A.new
obj2 = A.new
```



### metaclass

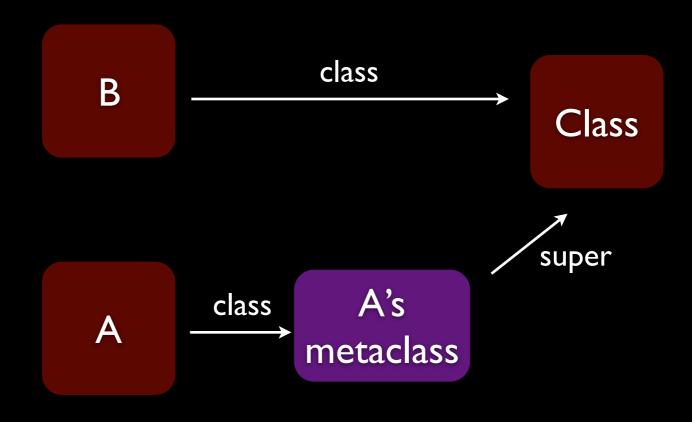
also known as singleton, eigenclass, ghost class, virtual class.

```
every object has his own metaclass
class A
  def foo
  end
end
obj1 = A.new
obj2 = A.new
def obj2.bar
  # only obj2 has bar method,
  # called singleton method
end
# another way
class << obj1
  def baz
    #only obj1 has baz method
  end
end
```



# class object has its metaclass too. so the singleton method is class method!!

```
class A
  # way1
  def self.foo
  end
  # way2
  class << self
    def bar
    end
  end
end
# way3
def A.baz
end
A.foo
A.bar
A.baz
```



## 動態型別 (duck typing)

會聒聒叫的就是鴨子

```
# 鴨子
class Duck
  def quack
    puts "quack!"
  end
end
# 野鴨 (不用繼承)
class Mallard
  def quack
    puts "qwuaacck!! quak!"
  end
end
```

## Class 不是 Type

一個物件可以做什麼才是重點

```
birds = [Duck.new, Mallard.new, Object.new]

# 迭代陣列,並呼叫方法(無須擔心型別)

birds.each do IduckI

duck.quack if duck.respond_to? :quack
end
```

## Duck Typing (from wikipedia)

 duck typing is a style of dynamic typing in which an object's methods and properties determine the valid semantics, rather than its inheritance from a particular class or implementation of a specific interface

#### prototype-based programming

Like JavaScript, Ruby can do, too

```
Animal = Object.new
def Animal.run
end
def Animal.sit
end
Cat = Animal.clone
Cat.run
Dog = Animal.clone
Dog.run
```

# class-oriented programming v.s. object-oriented programming

"With Ruby, you can think in terms of classes or in terms of objects. With Javascript, you can think in terms of prototypes or in terms of objects. With Java and C++, classes are your only option."

by Giles Bowkett

## 2. Functional Programming

函數式程式設計

http://www.slideshare.net/ihower/fp-osdc2012v2

https://github.com/JuanitoFatas/Ruby-Functional-Programming

### (I) Higher-Order Functions

```
tickets = { "a" => 1100, "b" => 900, "c" => 800 }
highest_price = 0

tickets.each do | ticket, price|
   if price < 1000
        highest_price = price if price > highest_price
   end
end
highest_price # 900
```

# Higher-Order Functions (cont.)

```
tickets = { "a" => 1100, "b" => 900, "c" => 800 }
tickets.map{ |x| x[1] }.select{ |x| x < 1000 }.max # 900</pre>
```

# pre- and Post-processing usage example

```
f = File.open("myfile.txt", 'w')
f.write("Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet")
f.write("Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet")
f.close

# using block
File.open("myfile.txt", 'w') do IfI
   f.write("Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet")
   f.write("Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet")
end
```

### Dynamic Callbacks

#### Sinatra usage example

```
get '/posts' do
#.. show something ...
end
post '/posts' do
#.. create something ...
end
put '/posts/:id' do
 #.. update something ...
end
delete '/posts/:id' do
 #.. annihilate something ...
end
```

### Dynamic Callbacks

```
server = Server.new
server.handle(/hello/) do
  puts "Hello at #{Time.now}"
end
server.handle(/goodbye/) do
  puts "goodbye at #{Time.now}"
end
server.execute("/hello")
# Hello at Wed Apr 21 17:33:31 +0800 2010
server.execute("/goodbye")
# goodbye at Wed Apr 21 17:33:42 +0800 2010
```

```
class Server
 def initialize
    @handlers = {}
  end
 def handle(pattern, &block)
    @handlers[pattern] = block
  end
 def execute(url)
    @handlers.each do Ipattern, block!
      if match = url.match(pattern)
        block.call
        break
      end
    end
  end
end
```

# (2) Everything is an expression

```
if found_dog == our_dog
  name = found_dog.name
  message = "We found our dog #{name}!"
else
  message = "No luck"
end
```

# Everything is an expression (cont.)

```
message = if found_dog == my_dog
  name = found_dog.name
  "We found our dog #{name}!"
else
  "No luck"
end
```

### (3) Lazy enumerators

```
require 'prime'

Prime.to_a # 這樣是無窮數列...

Prime.take(10).to_a
# [2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29]

Prime.lazy.select{ |x| x % 4 == 3 }.take(10).to_a
# => [3, 7, 11, 19, 23, 31, 43, 47, 59, 67]
```

# 3. Metaprogramming 用程式寫程式

http://ihower.tw/blog/archives/4279

## Two types of metaprogramming

- Code Generation
  - eg. Rails scaffold
- Reflection
  - eg. Class Macro

# Class Bodies Aren't Special

```
class Demo
  a = 1
  puts a
  def self.say
    puts "blah"
  end
  say # you can execute class method in class body
end
# 1
# blah
```

### Introspection (反射機制)

```
# 這個物件有什麼方法
Object.methods
=> ["send", "name", "class_eval", "object_id", "new",
"singleton_methods", ...]

# 這個物件有這個方法嗎?
Object.respond_to? :name
=> true
```

### define method

#### 動態定義方法

```
class Dragon
   define_method(:foo) { puts "bar" }

['a','b','c','d','e','f'].each do lxl
   define_method(x) { puts x }
   end
end

dragon = Dragon.new
dragon.foo # 輸出 "bar"
dragon.a # 輸出 "a"
dragon.f # 輸出 "f"
```

### Rails example

```
class Firm < ActiveRecord::Base</pre>
  has_many :clients
  has_one :account
  belongs_to :conglomorate
end
# has_many 是 AciveRecord 的 class method
# 其內容是動態定義出 Firm 的一堆 instance methods
firm = Firm.find(1)
firm.clients
firm.clients.size
firm.clients.build
firm.clients.destroy_all
```

### Memorize example

(Class Macro)

```
class Account
  def calculate
    @calculate II= begin
      sleep 10 # expensive calculation
      5
    end
  end
end
a = Account.new
a.caculate # need waiting 10s to get 5
a.caculate # 5
a.caculate # 5
a.caculate # 5
```

### memoize method

```
class Account
  def calculate
      sleep 2 # expensive calculation
  end
  memoize :calculate
end
a = Account.new
a.calculate # need waiting 10s to get 5
a.calculate # 5
```

```
class Class
  def memoize(name)
    original_method = "_original_#{name}"
    alias_method :"#{original_method}", name
    define_method name do
      cache = instance_variable_get("@#{name}")
      if cache
        return cache
      else
        result = send(original_method) # Dynamic Dispatches
        instance_variable_set("@#{name}", result)
        return result
      end
    end
  end
end
```

### It's general for any class

```
class Car
  def run
      sleep 100 # expensive calculation
      "done"
  end
  memoize :run
end
c = Car.new
c.run # need waiting 100s to get done
c.run # done
```

### Method Missing

```
car = Car.new

car.go_to_taipei
# go to taipei

car.go_to_shanghai
# go to shanghai

car.go_to_japan
# go to japan
```

```
class Car
    def go(place)
        puts "go to #{place}"
    end
    def method_missing(name, *args)
        if name.to_s =~ /^go_to_(.*)/
            go($1)
        else
            super
        end
    end
end
car = Car.new
car.go_to_taipei
# go to taipei
car.blah # NoMethodError: undefined method `blah`
```

### XML builder example

```
builder = Builder::XmlMarkup.new(:target=>STDOUT, :indent=>2)
builder.person do Ibl
  b.name("Jim")
  b.phone("555-1234")
  b.address("Taipei, Taiwan")
end
# <person>
#
    <name>Jim</name>
   <phone>555-1234</phone>
    <address>Taipei, Taiwan</address>
# </person>
```

### DSL

(Domain-Specific Language)

- Internal DSL
  - 沿用程式語言本身的 Syntax
  - Ruby 有非常好的能力可以作為 Internal DSL 之用
- External DSL
  - 自行發明 Syntax,再用程式語言去解析

### 4. Encodings

### UCS v.s. CSI

- UCS (Universal Character Set)
  - 語言內部統一轉換成使用 UTF-16 或 UTF-8, Java/Python/Perl 等大部分語言 都這樣做
- CSI (Character Set Independent)
  - Ruby 內建支援 99 種 Encodings,並不

pick one encoding, likely Unicode, and works all data in one format? No.

# Ruby 1.9 make it possible to work with data with 99 encoding.

```
1.9.3-p392 :024 > Encoding.name_list
 => ["ASCII-8BIT", "UTF-8", "US-ASCII", "Big5", "Big5-HKSCS", "Big5-UAO", "CP949",
"Emacs-Mule", "EUC-JP", "EUC-KR", "EUC-TW", "GB18030", "GBK", "ISO-8859-1",
"ISO-8859-2", "ISO-8859-3", "ISO-8859-4", "ISO-8859-5", "ISO-8859-6", "ISO-8859-7",
"ISO-8859-8", "ISO-8859-9", "ISO-8859-10", "ISO-8859-11", "ISO-8859-13",
"ISO-8859-14", "ISO-8859-15", "ISO-8859-16", "KOI8-R", "KOI8-U", "Shift_JIS",
"UTF-16BE", "UTF-16LE", "UTF-32BE", "UTF-32LE", "Windows-1251", "BINARY", "IBM437",
"CP437", "IBM737", "CP737", "IBM775", "CP775", "CP850", "IBM850", "IBM852", "CP852",
"IBM855", "CP855", "IBM857", "CP857", "IBM860", "CP860", "IBM861", "CP861", "IBM862",
"CP862", "IBM863", "CP863", "IBM864", "CP864", "IBM865", "CP865", "IBM866", "CP866",
"IBM869", "CP869", "Windows-1258", "CP1258", "GB1988", "macCentEuro", "macCroatian",
"macCyrillic", "macGreek", "macIceland", "macRoman", "macRomania", "macThai",
"macTurkish", "macUkraine", "CP950", "Big5-HKSCS:2008", "CP951", "stateless-IS0-2022-
JP", "eucJP", "eucJP-ms", "euc-jp-ms", "CP51932", "eucKR", "eucTW", "GB2312", "EUC-
CN", "eucCN", "GB12345", "CP936", "ISO-2022-JP", "ISO2022-JP", "ISO-2022-JP-2",
"ISO2022-JP2", "CP50220", "CP50221", "ISO8859-1", "Windows-1252", "CP1252",
"IS08859-2", "Windows-1250", "CP1250", "IS08859-3", "IS08859-4", "IS08859-5",
"ISO8859-6", "Windows-1256", "CP1256", "ISO8859-7", "Windows-1253", "CP1253",
"ISO8859-8", "Windows-1255", "CP1255", "ISO8859-9", "Windows-1254", "CP1254",
"ISO8859-10", "ISO8859-11", "TIS-620", "Windows-874", "CP874", "ISO8859-13",
"Windows-1257", "CP1257", "IS08859-14", "IS08859-15", "IS08859-16", "CP878",
"Windows-31J", "CP932", "csWindows31J", "SJIS", "PCK", "MacJapanese", "MacJapan",
"ASCII", "ANSI_X3.4-1968", "646", "UTF-7", "CP65000", "CP65001", "UTF8-MAC", "UTF-8-
MAC", "UTF-8-HFS", "UTF-16", "UTF-32", "UCS-2BE", "UCS-4BE", "UCS-4LE", "CP1251",
"UTF8-DoCoMo", "SJIS-DoCoMo", "UTF8-KDDI", "SJIS-KDDI", "ISO-2022-JP-KDDI",
"stateless-ISO-2022-JP-KDDI", "UTF8-SoftBank", "SJIS-SoftBank", "locale", "external",
"filesystem", "internal"]
```

### All String are Encoded

 In Ruby I.9 a String is a collection of encoded characters.

除了 raw bytes,還包括 Encoding 資訊。

```
>> "中文".encoding.name
```

=> "UTF-8"

Encoding object

# In Ruby 1.9, String has attached Encoding object, and works in characters.

### Transcoding

#### 改變編碼

```
utf8 = "測試"
utf8.bytesize # 6
utf8.bytes.to_a # [230, 184, 172, 232, 169, 166]
big5 = utf8.encode("big5")
big5.encoding.name # "Big5"
big5.bytesize # 4
big5.bytes.to_a # [180, 250, 184, 213]
```

### Transcoding fails

#### 轉碼失敗

```
str = "Résumé"
str.encode("big5")
=> Encoding::UndefinedConversionError: "\xC3\xA9"
from UTF-8 to Big5
  from (irb):2:in `encode'
  from (irb):2
  from /usr/local/bin/irb19:12:in `<main>'
```

### Force Transcoding

改變編碼,但不改 byte data

```
utf8 = "測試"
big5 = utf8.encode("big5")
big5.valid_encoding?
=> true
big5.force_encoding("utf-8")
big5.valid_encoding?
=> false
```

### Force Transcoding fails

編碼不對無法進一步操作

```
big5.valid_encoding? # false
big5 =~ /123456/
```

=> ArgumentError: invalid byte sequence in UTF-8
from (irb):11
from /usr/local/bin/irb19:12:in `<main>'

### Encoding.compatible?

例如:ASCII with a bigger Encoding

```
ascii = "my ".force_encoding("ascii")
utf8 = "Résumé"

# 檢查相容性
Encoding.compatible?(ascii, utf8)
#<Encoding:UTF-8>

# 相加
my_resume = ascii + utf8
puts my_resume  # "My Résumé"
puts my_resume.encoding.name # UTF-8
```

### Encoding.compatible?

#### 不相容不能加在一起

```
big5 = "測試".encode("big5")
utf8 = "Résumé"
# 檢查相容性
Encoding.compatible?(big5, utf8) # nil
# 相加
big5 + utf8
=> Encoding::CompatibilityError: incompatible character
encodings: Big5 and UTF-8
  from (irb):25
  from /usr/local/bin/irb19:12:in `<main>'
```

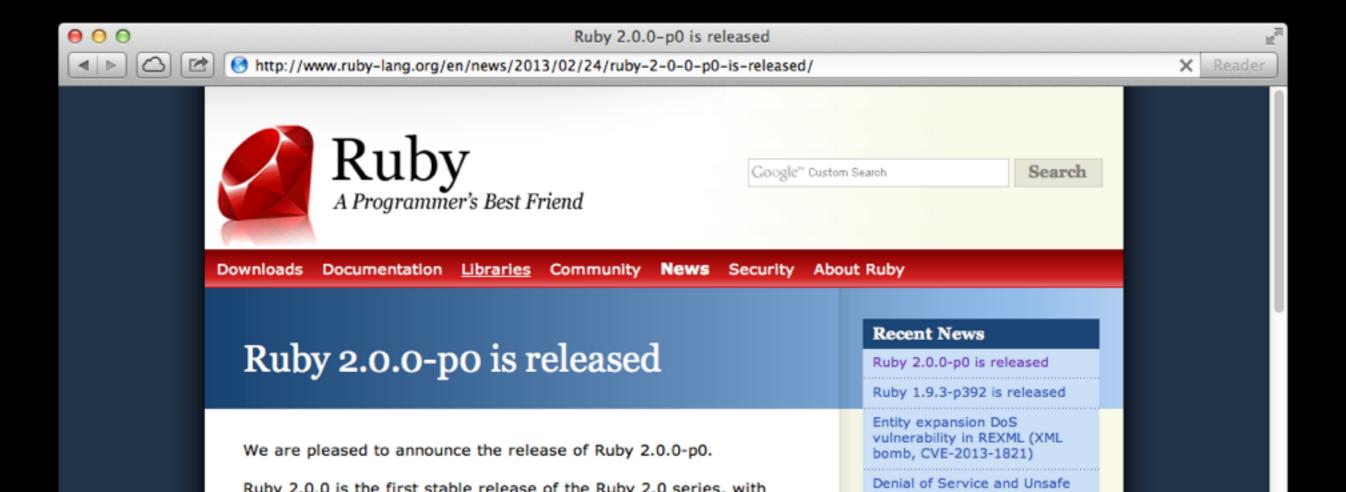
## 2. Ruby 的實作

# 程式語言和程式語言的實作,是兩回事

(雖然很多語言只有一種實作) 程式語言本身沒有效能快慢,程式語言的實作才有

### CRuby / MRI (Matz's Ruby Interpreter)

- 1.8.7 is dead
- 1.9.3
- 2.0 is released at 2/24/2013 (二十週年)



### JRuby



### Rubinius



An environment for the Ruby programming language providing performance, accessibility, and improved programmer productivity

#### **Download**

The current version Rubinius is 1.2.4

#### 1.2.4 archive

Or

Use binary installers for

OS X 10.6

3 X 10.

Or

#### **Build**

To run from the source directory

- > ./configure
- > rake

Or

To install

- > ./configure --prefix=/a/b/c
- > rake install

#### **Feedback**

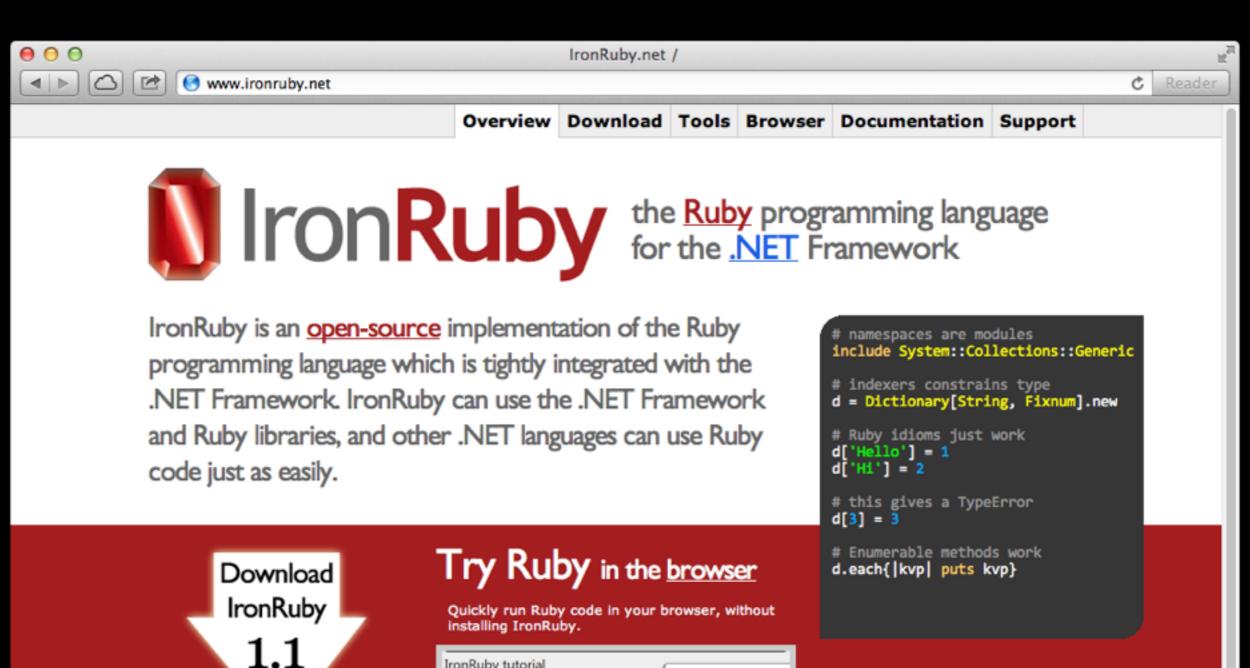
#### **Issue Tracker**

We apologize in advance for any bugs. Please take the time to open an issue about your problem. Include your CPU / operating system, the command you tried to run, and all the output to your terminal.

### Concurrency models

- process-based
  - CRuby has GVL (global VM lock)
- thread-based
- reactor pattern
  - eventmachine (Ruby library)
  - node.js (JavaScript)

### IronRuby



1.1.3 released on 2011-3-13 release notes | source

```
IronRuby tutorial

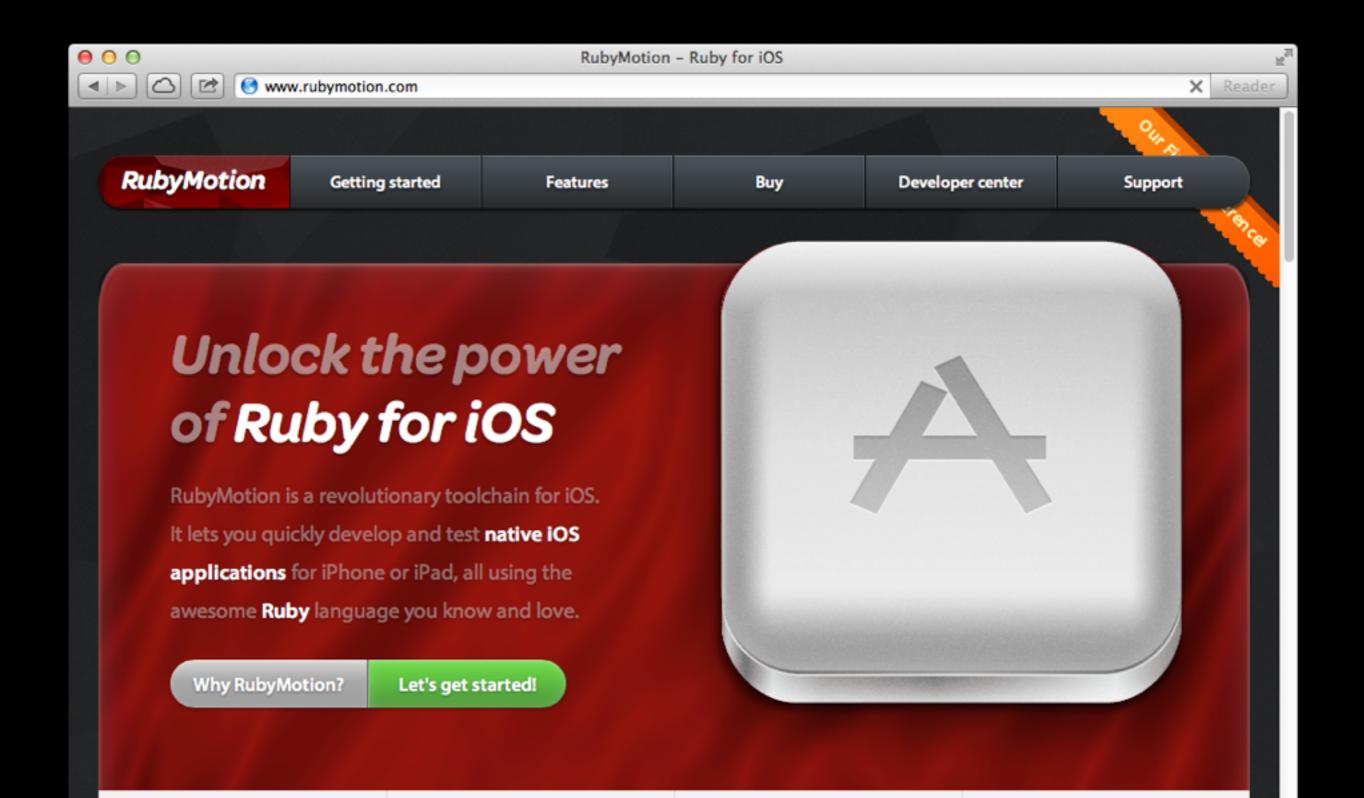
Import the contents of the System (Callections namespace into the include System (Callections to the local section System (Callection System (C
```

.NET and Ruby development experience with Ruby Tools for Visual Studio.

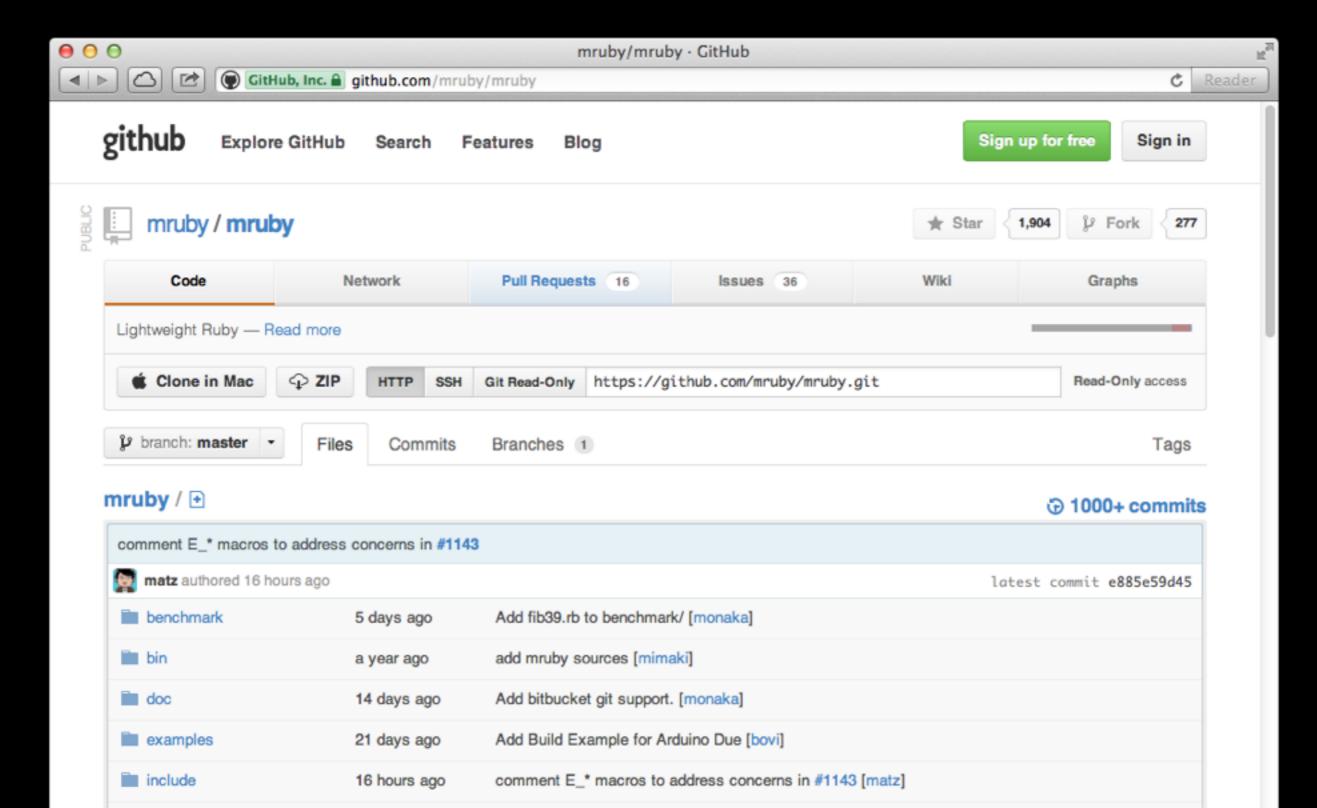
### MacRuby



### RubyMotion







## 3. Ruby 生態 巻

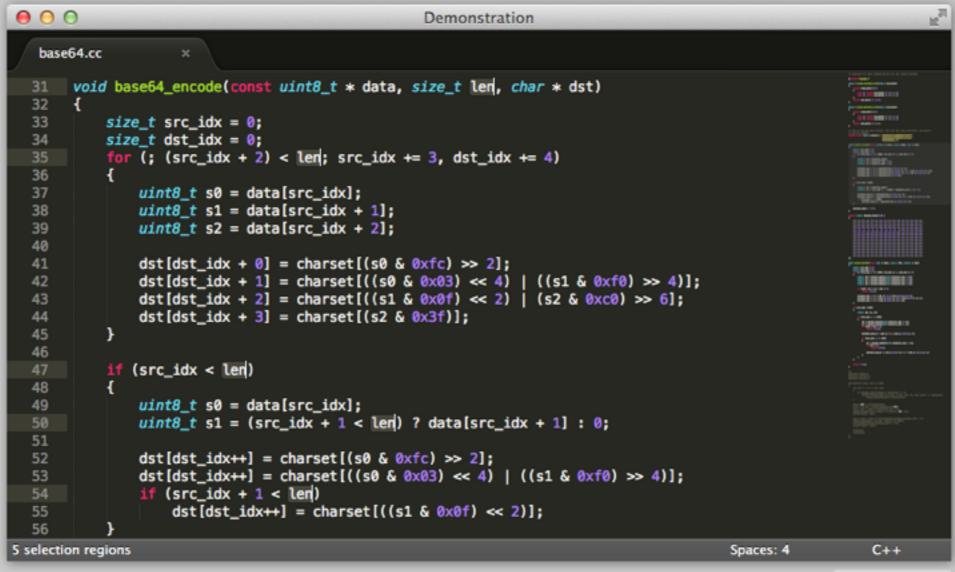
### 1. Editors & IDEs

 $\Theta \Theta \Theta$ 

**◀** 1/6 ▶

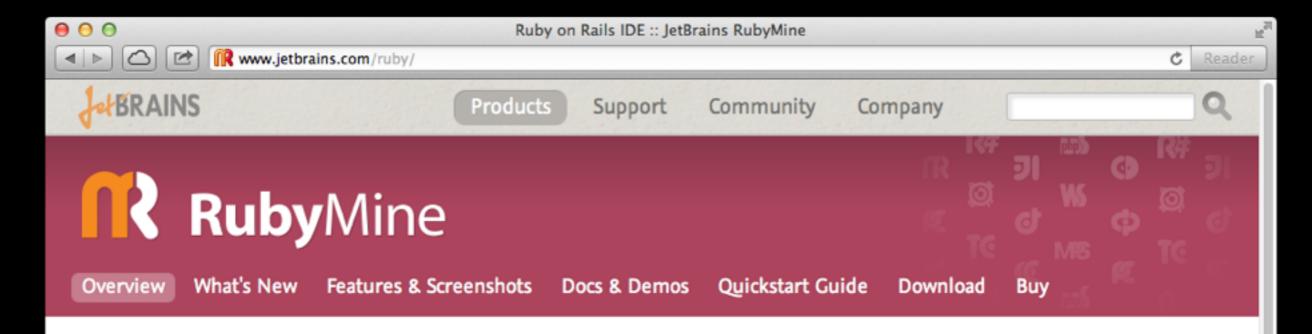
#### **Sublime Text**

Sublime Text is a sophisticated text editor for code, markup and prose. You'll love the slick user interface, extraordinary features and amazing performance.

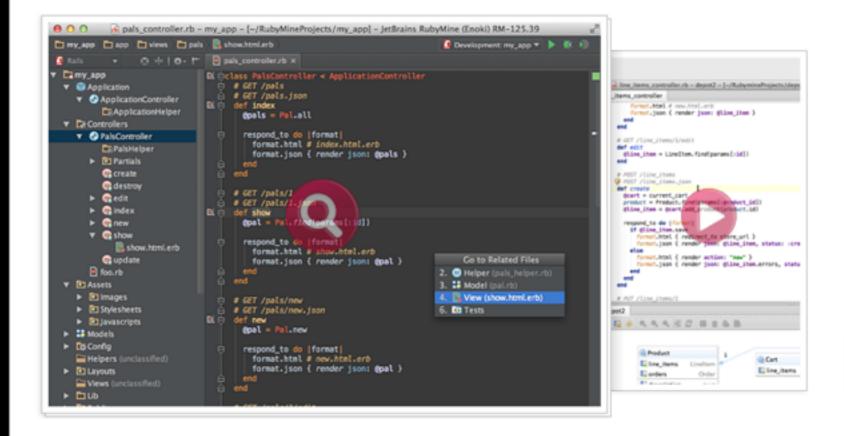


Use Multiple Selections to rename variables quickly.

Here #D is used to select the next occurrence of the current word.



#### The Most Intelligent Ruby and Rails IDE



RubyMine 5 is Out!

RUBYMOTION
COFFEESCRIPT DEBUGGER
RUBY 2.0, JRUBY
NEW DARK UI SCHEME
TEXTMATE BUNDLES

AND MORE >



Ruby Debugger: Ruby/Rails applications and tests

Free 30-day trial for Mac OS X. Other platforms.

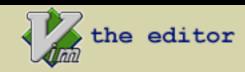
- Intelligent Ruby Editor with completion, code snippets and automatic refactorings
- Web Development with all Ruby on Rails framework versions from 2.x to 3.x
  - work versions from 2.x to 3.x debugging in a easy-to-use interface even in

    Windows

On the fly and annihility throughout the annihility of Cutting and

### Vim for Rails

VOTE nent for features



BUY HELP the Vim book Uganda

ELP LE ganda Vir

rails.vim: Ruby on Rails: easy file navigation, enhanced syntax highlighting, and more

script karma

Rating **2686/1111**, Downloaded by 24108

created by

Tim Pope

script type utility

description

TextMate may be the latest craze for developing Ruby on Rails applications, but Vim is forever. This plugin offers the following features Ruby on Rails application development.

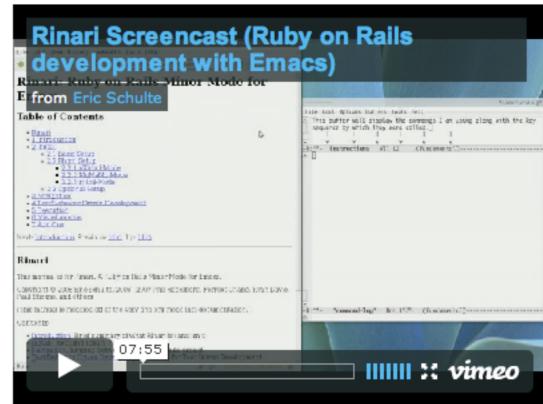
- Automatically detects buffers containing files from Rails applications, and applies settings to those buffers (and only those buffers).
   use an autocommand to apply your own custom settings as well.
- Unintrusive. Only files in a Rails application should be affected; regular Ruby scripts are left untouched. Even when enabled, the plushould keep out of your way if you're not using its features.
- Provides reasonable settings for working with Rails applications. Rake is the 'makeprg' (and it always knows where your Rakefile is 'shiftwidth' is 2, and 'path' includes an appropriate collection of directories from your application.
- 4. Easy navigation of the Rails directory structure. gf considers context and knows about partials, fixtures, and much more. There are to commands, :A (alternate) and :R (related) for easy jumping between files, including favorites like model to migration, template to helper controller to functional test. For more advanced usage, :Rmodel, :Rview, :Rcontroller, and several other commands are provided.
- Enhanced syntax highlighting. From has\_and\_belongs\_to\_many to distance\_of\_time\_in\_words, it's here. For easy completion of the long method names, 'completefunc' is set to enable syntax based completion on CTRL-X CTRL-U.
- 6 Interface to script/\* Generally use "'Recript about" to call "script/about". Many commands have wrappers with additional features:

### Emacs for Rails

#### Rinari: Ruby on Rails Minor Mode for Emacs

#### **Table of Contents**

- Rinari
- 1 Introduction
- 2 Install
  - o 2.1 Basic Setup
  - 2.2 Rhtml Setup
    - 2.2.1 nXhtml-Mode
    - 2.2.2 MuMaMo-Mode
    - 2.2.3 rhtml-Mode
  - 2.3 Optional Setup
- 3 Navigation
- 4 Test/Behavior Driven Development
- 5 Execution
- 6 Miscellaneous
- 7 Add Ons



Rinari Screencast (Ruby on Rails development with Emacs) from

raw video: rianri-demo.ogg

Next: Introduction, Previous: (dir), Up: (dir)

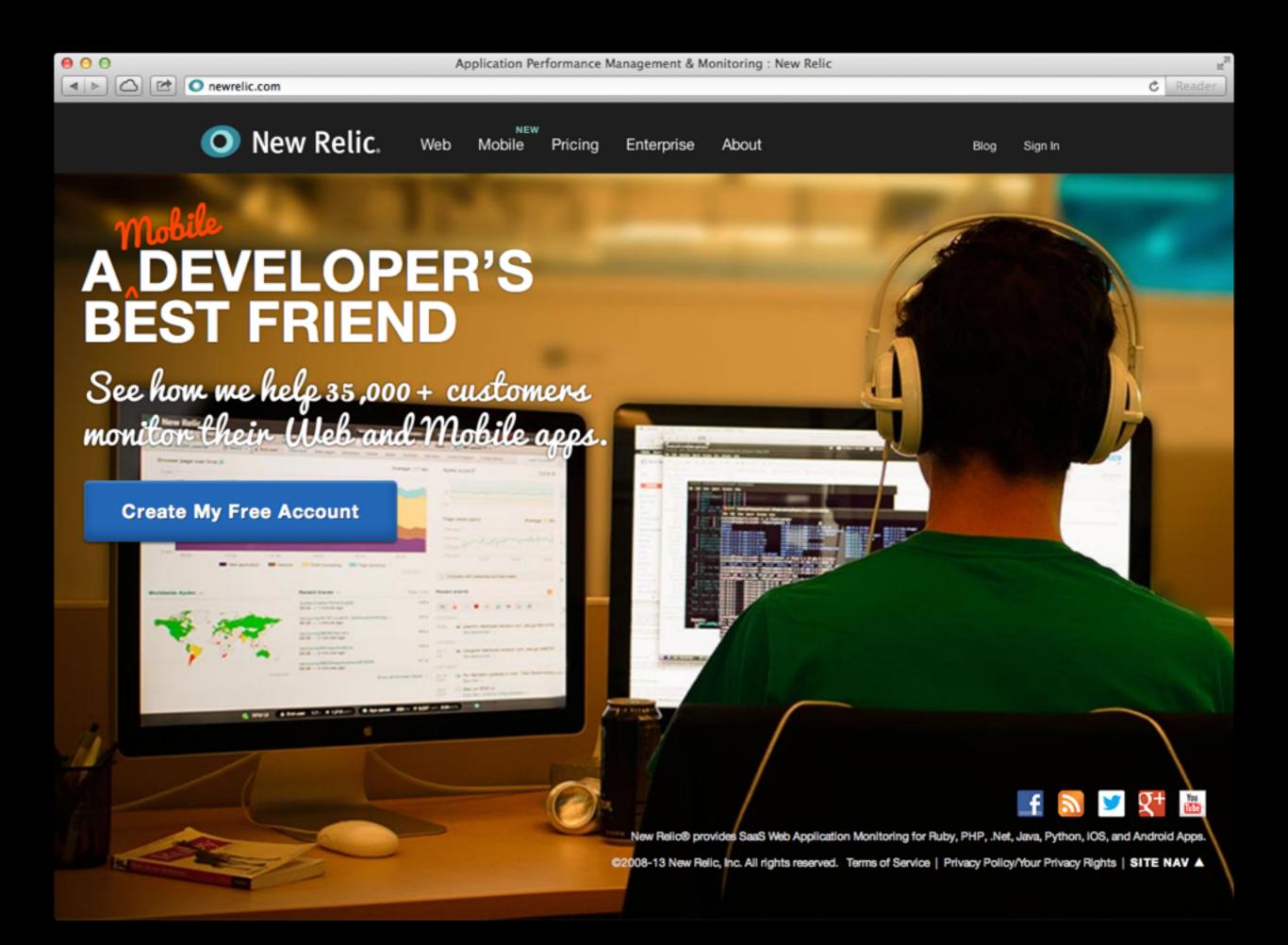
#### Rinari

This manual is for Rinari. A Ruby on Rails Minor Mode for Emacs.

Copyright © 2008 Eric Schulte, 2006 - 2007 Phil Hagelberg, Forrest Chang, Ryan Davis, Paul Stickne, and others

(This manual is modeled off of the very fine org-mode info documentation.)

# 2. Web Services & Monitors

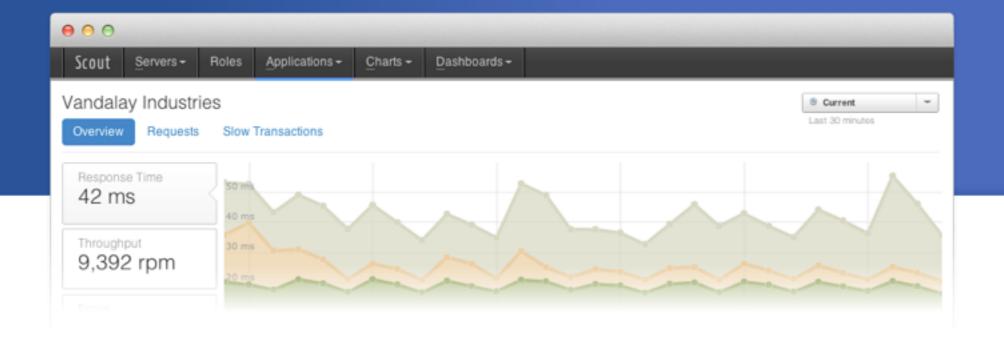




Pricing & Signup Features Login

#### Server Monitoring built for developers.

Neckbeard Optional.





66 Like a good Linux tool, Scout's plugin system makes it endlessly flexible. With a bit of Ruby, I can quickly gather the metrics I need, view them on charts and dashboards, and get alerted when metrics head into bad territory.

Mike Fielder, DevOps at 10gen









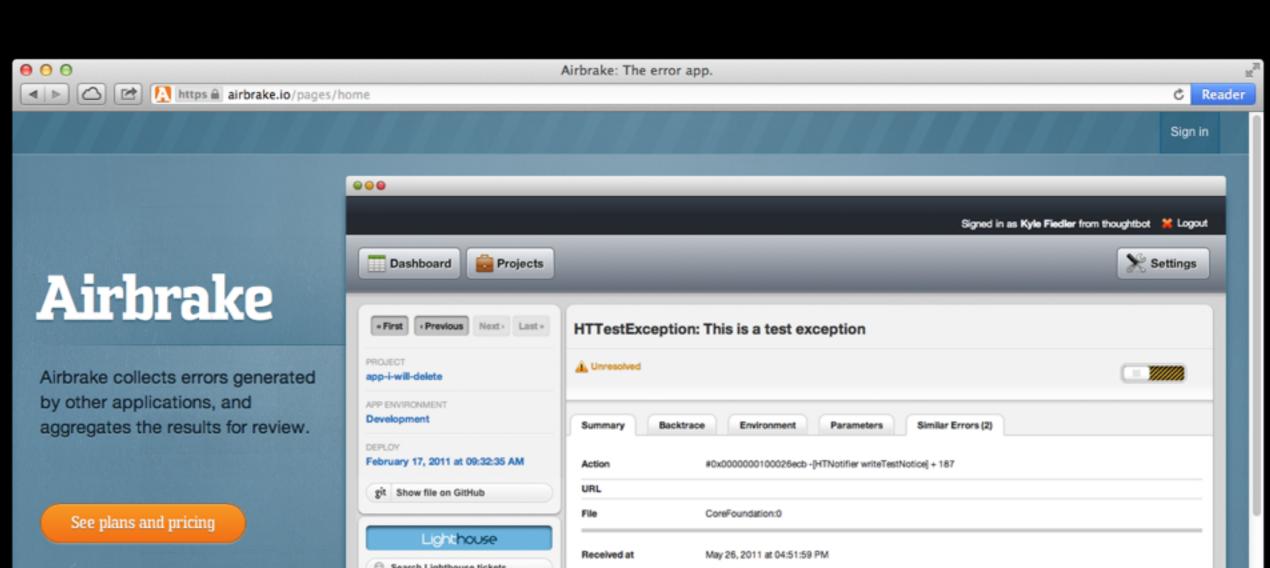


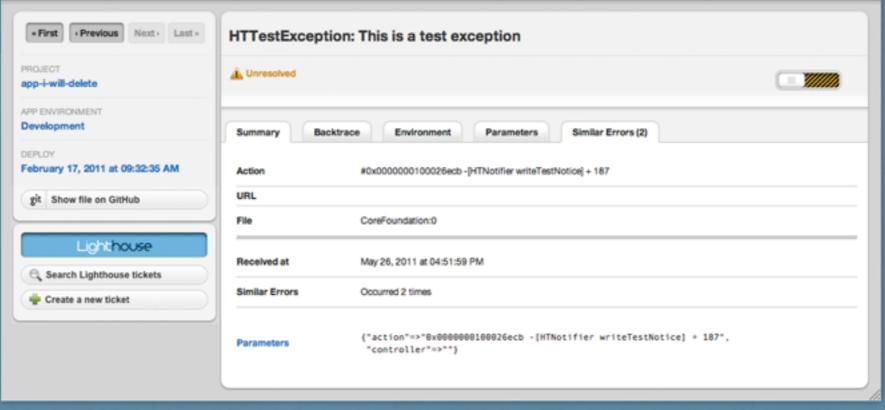


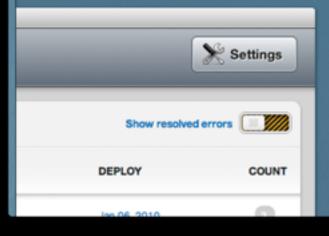












# **Dupe Detection**

Developers will only receive an email once when an error occurs - rather than getting buried under an error email avalanche.

# **Cithub Aware**

Airbrake is github-aware, and can link code in your Airbrake error stack traces to

# Auto Resolve

An action on each application deployment - that way developers can focus on the problems that exist today, not the ones from last month.

# RSS

Airbrake offers an RSS feed of error activity, so errors can be monitored using

# Airbrake works with:

Fully supported:

Ruby on Rails, iOS

Experimental:

# 3. Hosting

# 3.a PaaS (Platform as a Service)

 $\Theta \Theta \Theta$ 



How it Works | Pricing | Add-ons | Dev Center | Help Login

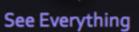
# cloud application platform

deploy and scale powerful apps











# Run and scale any type of app.

Run any web or background process with any web framework or worker type. Get direct, granular control over your app's workloads. Scale distributed processes effortlessly with a single command. Easily scale to millions of users.

Scaling Apps on Heroku >

\$ cat Procfile

bundle exec rails server -p \$PORT bundle exec rake resque:work QUEUE=\* urgentworker: bundle exec rake resque:work QUEUE=urgent

bundle exec clockwork clock.rb

\$ heroku scale web=4 worker=2 urgentworker=1 clock=1 Scaling processes... done

How it Works

It's free to get started and sign up is instant.

Sign Up

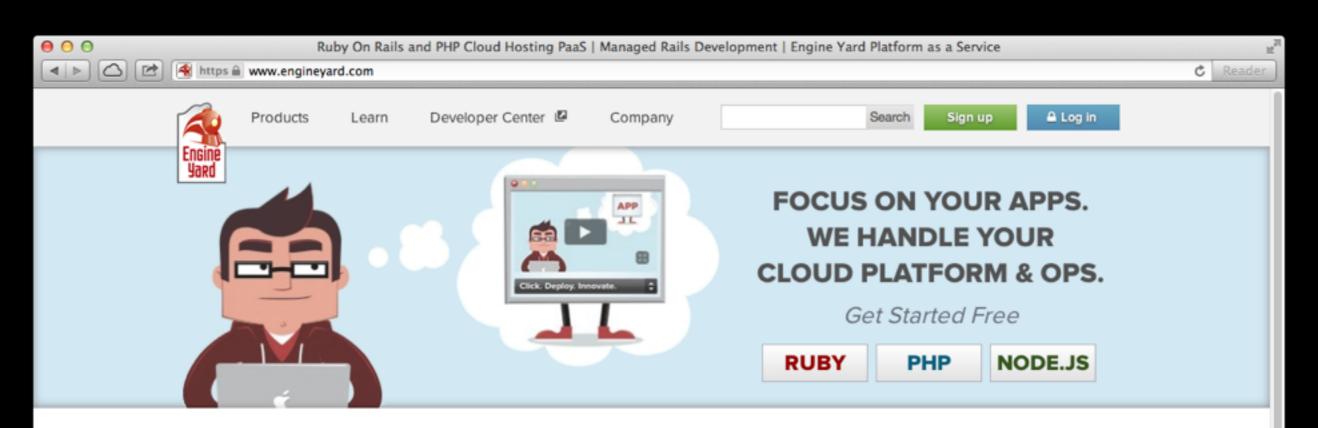
Have questions? Give our sales team a call. (877) 563-4311











Thousands of delighted customers use our PaaS to deploy and scale applications in the Cloud.

















### WHY PAAS?

Learn how Platform as a Service supports the complete lifecycle of delivering applications and services via the cloud.

More about PaaS

### ENGINE YARD PLATFORM

Engine Yard Cloud automates the configuration, deployment and management of applications on a customizable, secure and highly available platform.

More about Engine Yard Cloud

### HANDS-ON SUPPORT

We deliver personable support that goes way beyond what you'd expect, and our VNOC allows us to proactively monitor customer environments 24x7.

More about our awesome support

### ADD-ON ECOSYSTEM

Engine Yard Add-ons seamlessly enrich your applications with monitoring and development tools, application services and more.

More about Engine Yard Add-ons





99% Satisfied See what users are saying



New enhancements give you more control & choice



Gain Competitive Advantage with PaaS





# 3.b 高C/P值的VPS (Virtual Private Server)

# Develop. Deploy. Scale.

Quickly and easily deploy your services and applications on our Xen powered virtual servers.

Sign Up

# **VPS Hosting**

We're a VPS hosting company built upon one simple premise: provide the best possible tools and services to those that know what they need — better hosting.

A Linode VPS means freedom. You get everything from the kernel and root access on up. All managed by our simple yet very powerful control panel. Discover why Linode may be right for you.

# **Features**

- Full ssh and root access
- Guaranteed Resources
- 4 processor Xen instances
- Out of band console shell
- Dedicated IP address, premium bw
- Four datacenters across the US
- HA and Clustering Support
- Bandwidth pooling
- Managed DNS with API

More features...

# **Recent News**

# **APRIL**, 2009

- Gentoo 2008.0 x86\_64 and Slackware 12.2
- Backup Service enters Beta

# FEBRUARY, 2009

- Debian 5.0 (Lenny)
- Randy's Remodeled Office

# JANUARY, 2009

James Sinclair joins Linode

# **Plans and Availability**

No set up fees, pay month-to-month, 7 day money back guarantee



# 3.b laaS (Infrastructure as a service) Cloud Hosing



About AWS

Products •

Solutions .

Resources

Support

Your Account

## Infrastructure Services

- Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud (Amazon EC2)
- Amazon SimpleDB
- Amazon Simple Storage Service (Amazon S3)
- Amazon CloudFront
- Amazon Simple Queue Service (Amazon SQS)
- Amazon Elastic MapReduce
- AWS Premium Support
- Payments & Billing
- \* On-Demand Workforce
- Alexa Web Services
- Amazon Fulfillment & Associates

# Running Databases on EC2

Find tips and technical resources for running databases on Amazon EC2.

> read more

Home > Products > Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud (Amazon EC2)

# Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud (Amazon EC2)

Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud (Amazon EC2) is a web service that provides resizable compute capacity in the cloud. It is designed to make web-scale computing easier for developers.

Amazon EC2's simple web service interface allows you to obtain and configure capacity with minimal friction. It provides you with complete control of your computing resources and lets you run on Amazon's proven computing environment. Amazon EC2 reduces the time required to obtain and boot new server instances to minutes, allowing you to quickly scale capacity, both up and down, as your computing requirements change. Amazon EC2 changes the economics of computing by allowing you to pay only for capacity that you actually use. Amazon EC2 provides developers the tools to build failure resilient applications and isolate themselves from common failure scenarios.

Sign Up For Amazon EC2

This page contains the following categories of information. Click to jump down:

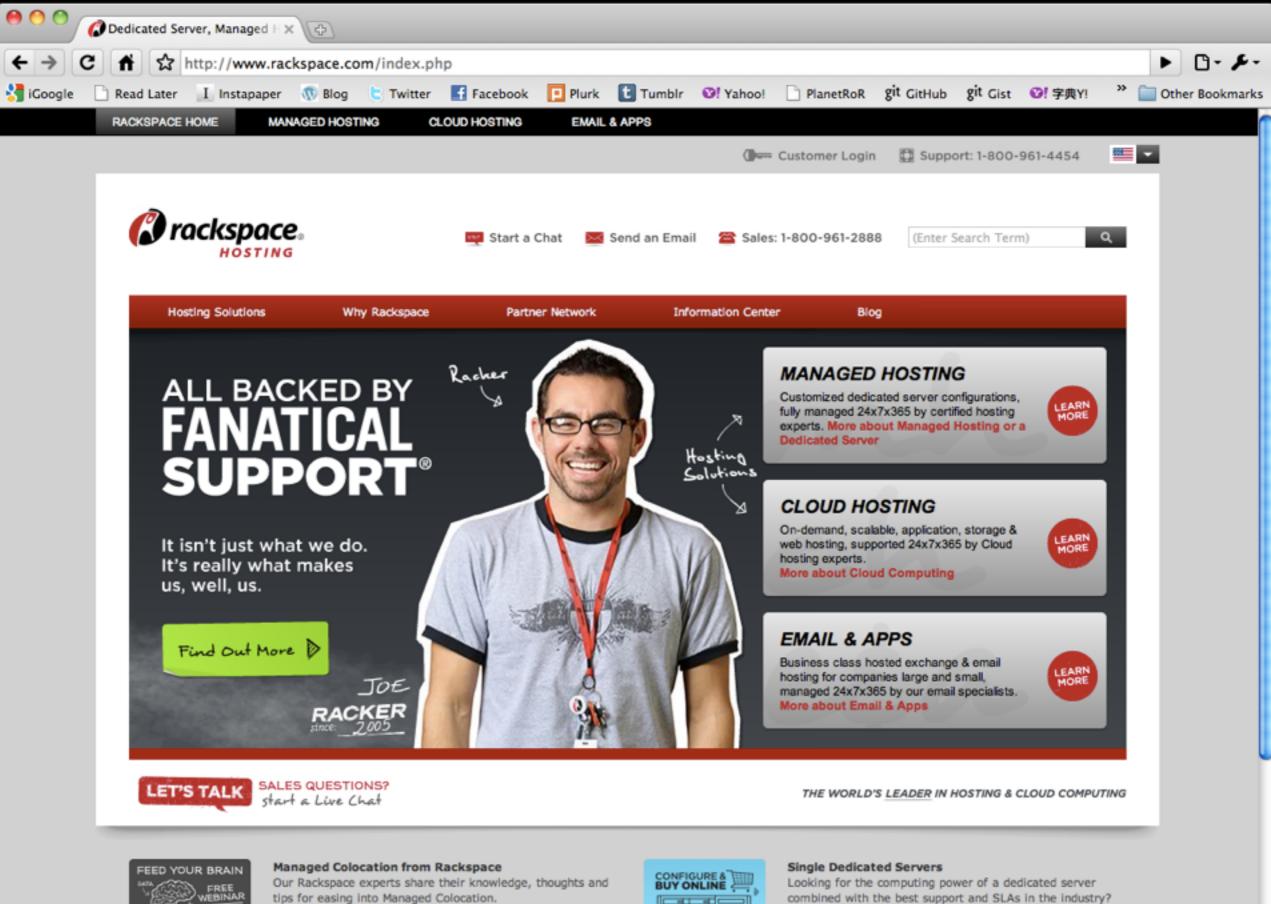
- ↓ Amazon EC2 Functionality
- Service Highlights
- ↓ Instance Types
- Operating Systems and Software

- Pricing
- ↓ Resources
- Detailed Description
- ↓ Intended Usage and Restrictions

Related Services

ng Pan

Meet your Amazon EC2 storage needs.





Register for Our Free Webinars



Click Here to Configure & Buy Online

# 4. Consulting



HOME

SERVICES

WORK

**PROJECTS** 

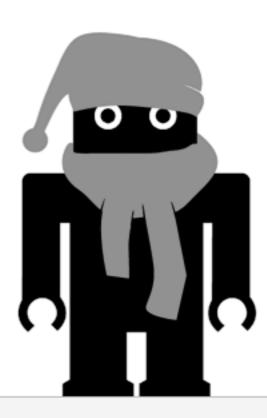
**ABOUT** 

BLOG

CONTACT

# We are a technology consulting firm that provides web application development and design services.

We focus on building modern systems, embracing good ideas and delivering elegant solutions. Learn more



# PROJECT SPOTLIGHT

# gradefund.com

Gradefund is a web application which allows students to receive financial assistance from their families and friends — based on their academic performance at college. We did the backend development for this project.

See more of our projects







# Discipline. Collaboration. Results.

### **TALKS**

# Creating Unobtrusive Stylesheets Using Compass and Sass

Compass author Chris Eppstein describes a new trend in the stylesheet framework world towards adhering to semantic markup and maintaining...

### More

# Integrating Performance Optimization with the Rails Development Process

Lew Cirne, CEO of New Relic, outlines how they use their own RPM product to maintain and improve the performance...

### More

## **PIVOTAL BLOG**

### CI dot Pivotal Labs dot com

At Pivotal Labs we take Continuous Integration (CI) seriously. Every project has a dedicated machine that serves as a CI...

# More

# Pivots Speak on Scalable Teams

Last week, Wolfram Arnold of RubyFocus interviewed Edward Hieatt, our VP of Engineering, and Davis Frank, one of our engineers,...

## More

### **PIVOTAL BLABS**

### Standup - 04/10/2009

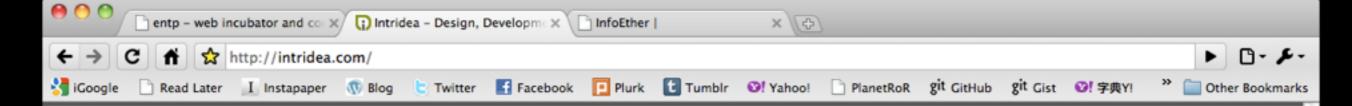
Interesting Transparent PNGs and IE6 -Check out this awesome article about making gracefully degrading PNGs with transparency. With a...

### More

# Standup 04/09/2009: An Answer to a previous question

Interesting Regarding compass, sass, and line numbers, Chris Eppstein dropped some knowledge in the comments section on the 4/7/09 entry:...

### More





ABOUT SERVICES PORTFOLIO LABS BLOG CAREERS CONTACT

# We build better web applications.

Intridea™ designs and develops simple, intuitive applications to help companies realize the power of social and business collaboration, cloud computing, and next-generation tools for the enterprise.

Call us today with your idea: 1-888-968-IDEA

# Design

Intridea offers top notch design and marketing services. From brand development to custom experiential media and interactive design, Intridea offers a proven track record in enhancing online visibility for your business.

Design Blog

Learn More »

# Development

Do you have the idea and the plan but need the staff to help develop your product? If you have a limited budget or short timeline Intridea can deliver results through its agile development process. Custom software, web applications or mobile applications -- intridea can do it all.

**Development Blog** 

Intridea helped VisualCV launch the

Learn More »

# Strategy

Are you looking for someone to assess and plan out your custom project? Intridea's strategy services can create a project blueprint to ensure your project meets your objectives and is done on time and on budget.

Strategy Blog

Learn More »

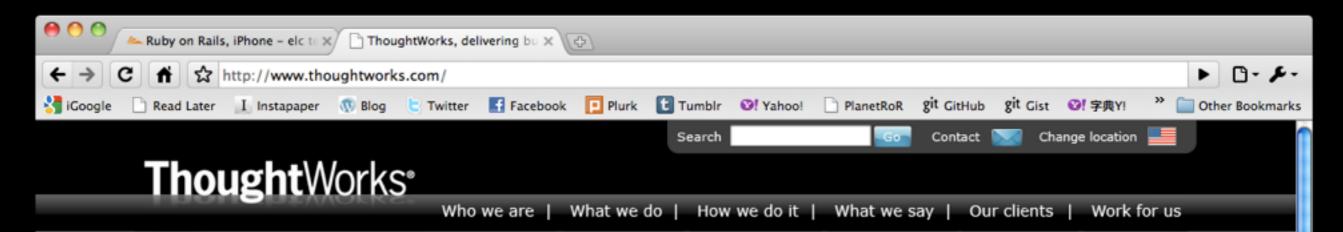
Experience Our Work

VisualCV

Recent Blog Posts

Redfinger: A Ruby WebFinger Gem

Feb. 12

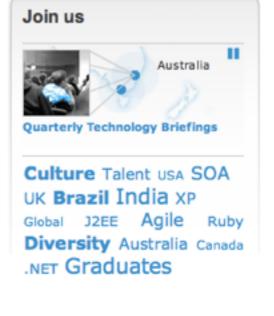


ThoughtWorks is a global IT consultancy. We deliver custom applications, no-nonsense consulting, help organizations drive agility and create software. By hiring exceptional people, we can solve our clients' biggest and most pressing problems. All of our services are offered both on and offshore, and are delivered with pride and passion.





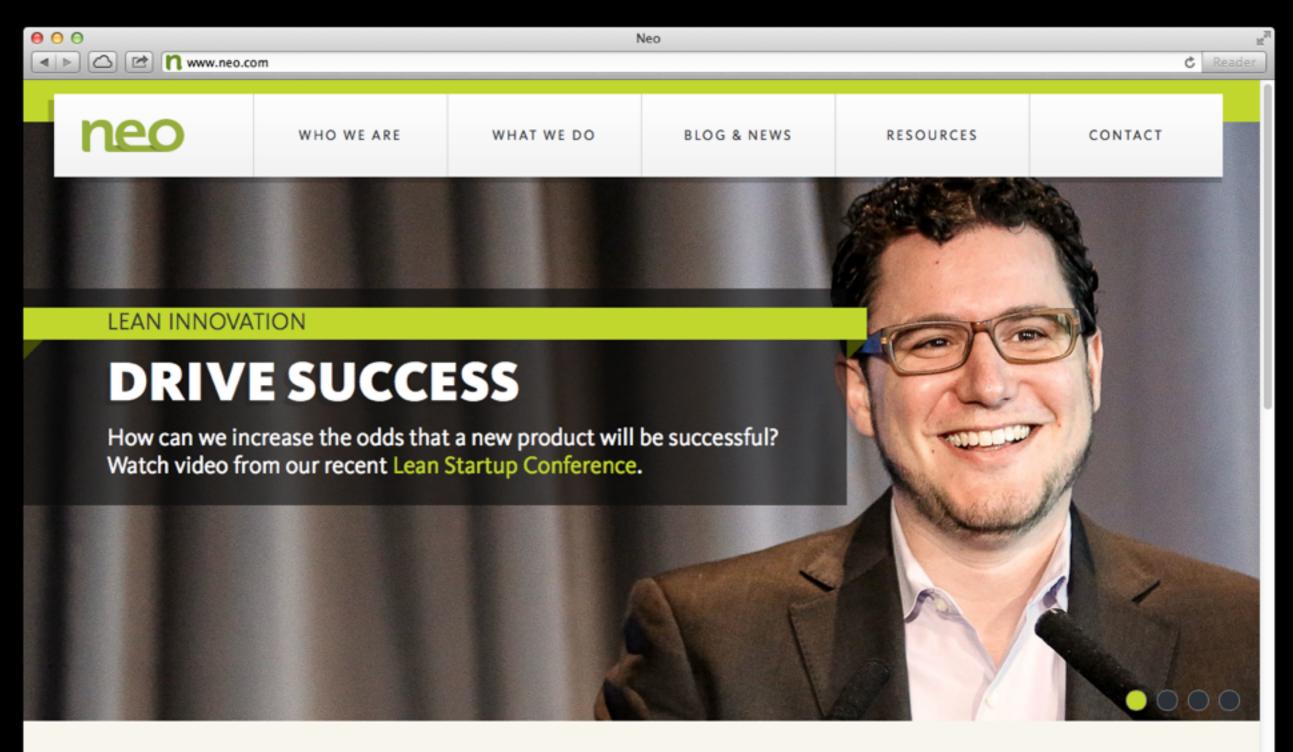
24 March and 12 May











We turn vision into reality, delivering exceptional software with robust engineering, lean thinking and delightful design.





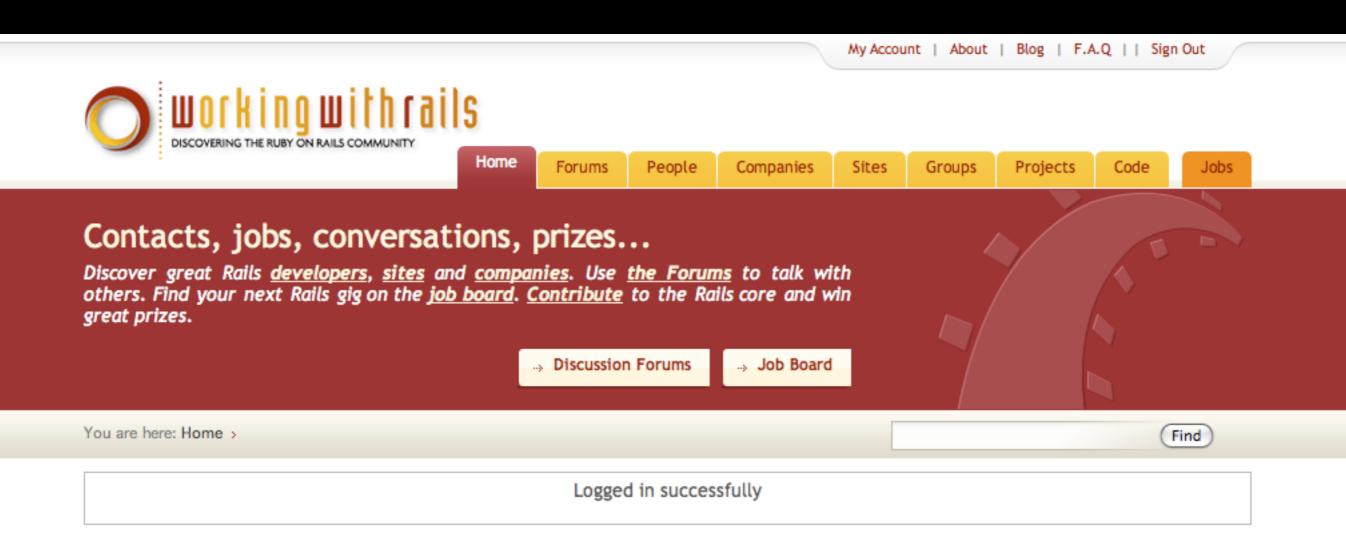








# http://www.workingwithrails.com/



# Job Board



Reach the world's largest dedicated collection of Ruby on Rails developers

Post a Job | Proceed to the board



# **Recent Forum Topics**

# RESTful shopping cart?

in Ask a Rails expert

How to pass dynmaic value to radian...
in Ask a Rails expert

# Javascript

in Ask a Rails expert

# YM4R RJS Set Center GMap

in Ask a Rails expert

# validates email\_veracity\_of isn't w...

Common Administration (Common del Common del

in Ask a Rails expert

# Rails Search Engine

Search a handcrafted collection of Ruby on Rails sites...

Google™ Custom Search Search

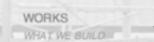
# Examples

- · render\_to\_string search the Rails API
- sending multipart email Wiki How-to
- core team Rails Info

# Rails BlogSphere

Keep up to date with your favourite Rails





**ABOUT** 

BLOG

CONTACTUS



# HTML5 標準及響應式設計

熟悉最夯的 RWD 技術, 我們對版面尺寸與 螢幕空間的掌握優遊自如,可讓您的內容在 任何手持裝置上一樣具有完美的瀏覽體驗。



# Ruby on Rails 網站開發

我們是世界等級的 Ruby on Rails 開發圈 隊。具有豐富的開發與營運經驗,高效協助 轉換客戶的點子變成網站,領先在起跑點。



# 專業評估、敏捷執行

我們是這個領域的專家,擅長執行創意,透 過精確的需求與成本分析、敏捷的開發流 程,加速客戶生意水平擴展的速度。



# 一起改變世界

有點子想實現?想提升自己的網路事業到下 一個規模?我們提供「網站開發」以及「專 業諮詢顧問」服務,今天就聯絡我們!

# We make web apps and developers

We are best Ruby on Rails shop in Taiwan, have won global hack awards.



Contact us today

# Web Development

Ruby on Rails 是世界上最敏捷,架構上也是最先進的網頁框架。我們能協助你專業且 迅速將點子轉成可實際營運的專業生意。 透明化的執行追蹤、精準的時程安排、優良 的軟體設計,我們能夠讓您的每一分錢都花的有價值。



# Startup Development

聽過「精益創業中」的「最低可行產品」(Minimum Viable Product)嗎?我們擅長敏捷 開發,能協助創業家儘早推出第一版產品原型,快速測試市場水溫。

# Ongoing Maintenance

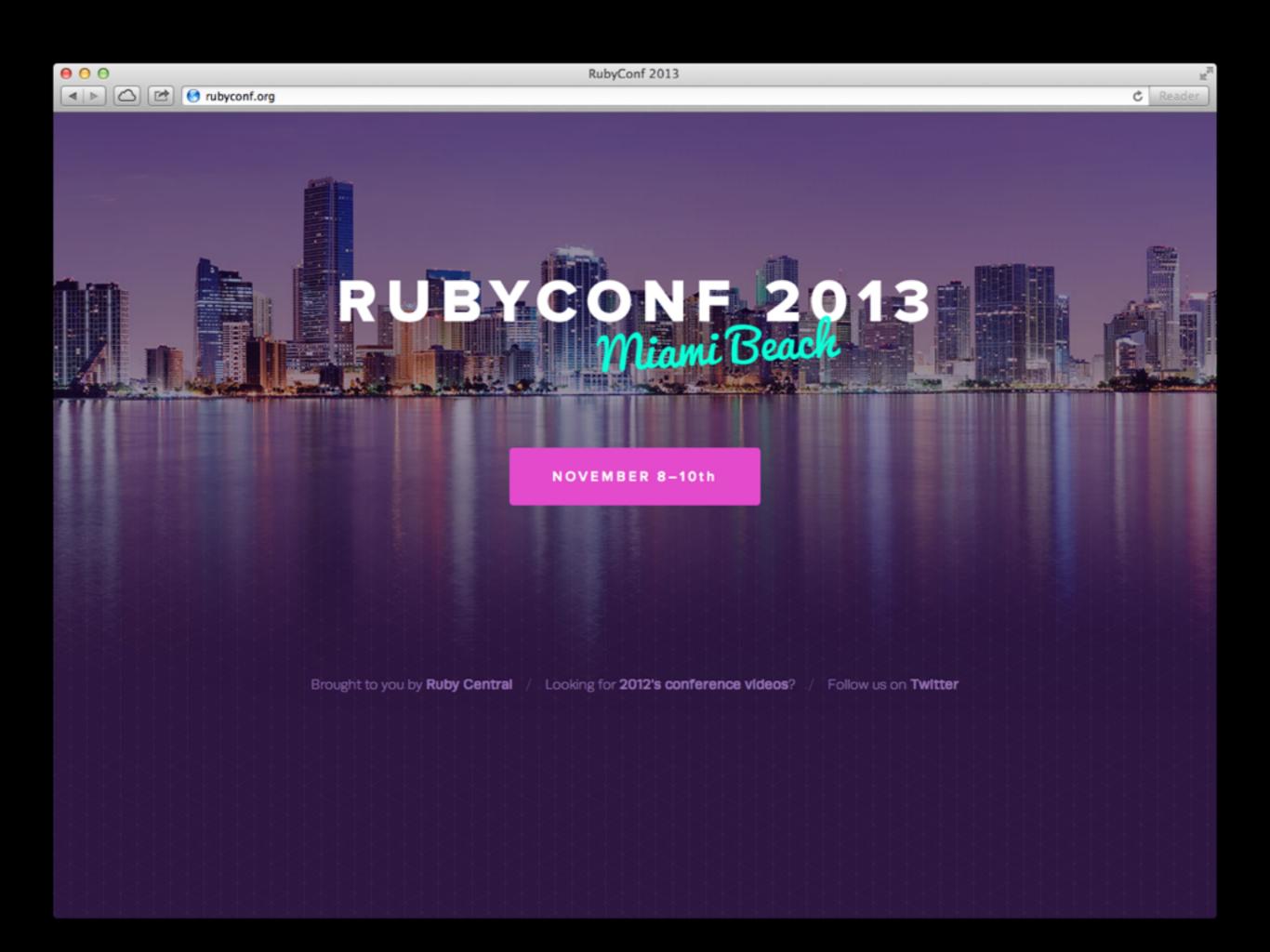
有產品想要從其他語言平台轉換架構到 Ruby on Rails 嗎?或者是缺乏 Rails 人手協助



# Consulting

我們精熟各種 Ruby on Rails 架構及開發上的技巧,是台灣地區 Ruby on Rails 技術的

# 5. Conferences





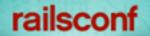
Location

Program

Sponsors

About

REGISTER



# 

**APRIL 29 - MAY 2, 2013** 

# RailsConf 2013

RailsConf, the largest gathering of Ruby and Rails developers in the world, is returning to Portland, OR! Join us from April 29th - May 2nd and connect with top Rails talent, companies, and project owners from around the world.

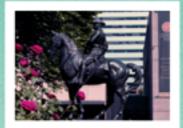
# Opportunity scholarships

We're opening up scholarship applications for RailsConf. In the interest of making RailsConf accessible to under-represented groups (including students, women, and minorities), we're opening up opportunity scholarship applications. For details, please check out the scholarship page.

We're also looking for conference sherpas -- experienced developers willing to help the scholarship recipients make their way through RailsConf, meet people, and generally make the most of their experience. Details are available on the scholarship page.







# Registration is now open

# **RUBYKAIGI 2013**

SCHEDULE FOR ATTENDEES GOODIES SPONSORS TEAM HOME



# MAY 30 - JUNE I

at Tokyo International Exchange Center

(Tokyo, Japan)

Keynote talks will be given by:

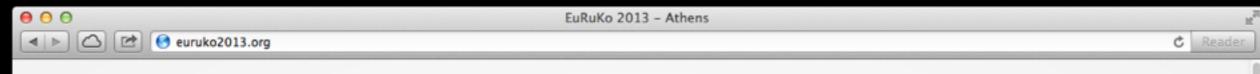
Yukihiro "Matz" Matsumoto José Valim Akira "akr" Tanaka

RubyKaigi 2013 is a 3 day, multi-track conference for Rubyists held in Tokyo, Japan, the country Ruby was born in.

Let's celebrate Ruby 2.0's release by rebooting RubyKaigi this year!

# In RubyKaigi 2013, you'll get:

- \* the huge chance to say hi and thanks to Ruby committers!! (RubyKaigi will have the largest number of Ruby committers in conferences all around the world!)
- ★ the most awesome keynote talks on this planet, given by @yukihiro\_matz, @tanaka\_akr and @josevalim!
- \* the opportunity to understand what Japanese Rubyist are saying in their presentations! There will be JA -> EN interpreters available during RubyKaigi this time! We will provide a great environment for Rubvists from around the world.



euruko2013 ABOUT SPEAKERS TICKETS VENUE SPONSORS PROPOSALS CONTACT BLOG



News

04/04 Koichi will speak at EuRuKo!

04/04 Steve Klabnik will rock the stage!

28/03 Call for Presentations is now open!

30/01 Sponsorship packages online!

EuRuKo annual conference 2013 about the Ruby language will take place in Athens 28th - 29th of June.

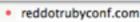


About to the top ^

EuRuKo (the European Ruby Conference) is an annual conference which focuses on the Ruby programming language, with an informal atmosphere and lots of opportunities to listen, to talk, to hack, to have fun and where delegates experience distinct and insightful content from speakers of the highest calibre.









June 7-8, 2013

RedDotRubyConf is THE annual Ruby conference of South East Asia — a two day single-track event that brings together renowned international and local speakers.

GRAB A SEAT!

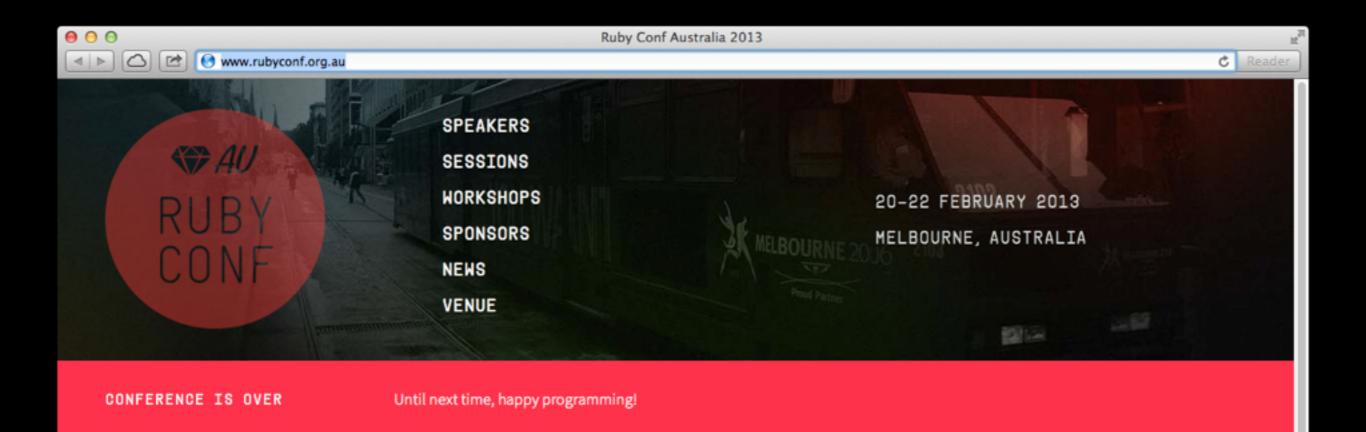
SGD \$280 \$250 - RELEASE 1

# the Speakers



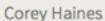
Jim Weirich

Jim Weirich first learned about computers when his college adviser suggested he take a computer science course: "It will be useful, and you might enjoy it." With those prophetic words, Jim has been developing now for over 25 years.



It's time to bring the leading developers from around the region and beyond together for the first ever Ruby conference to be held in Australia.







Aaron Patterson

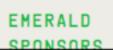


Dave Thomas



Mikel Lindsaar









X Reader









大会介绍 日程安排 会场信息 赞助单位 CloudFoundry启动营 演讲嘉宾 报名参会 联系我们

# NOVEMBER IN SHANGHAI



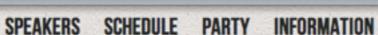
C Reader





HOME

REGISTRATION













12 07.08 2012

No.113, Sec. 7, Zhongshan N. Rd., Shilin Dist., Taipei, Taiwan 11156-台北市士林區中山北路七段113號

天母會議中心 Tianmu Convention Center 沃田旅店 Mellow Fields Hotel





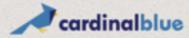












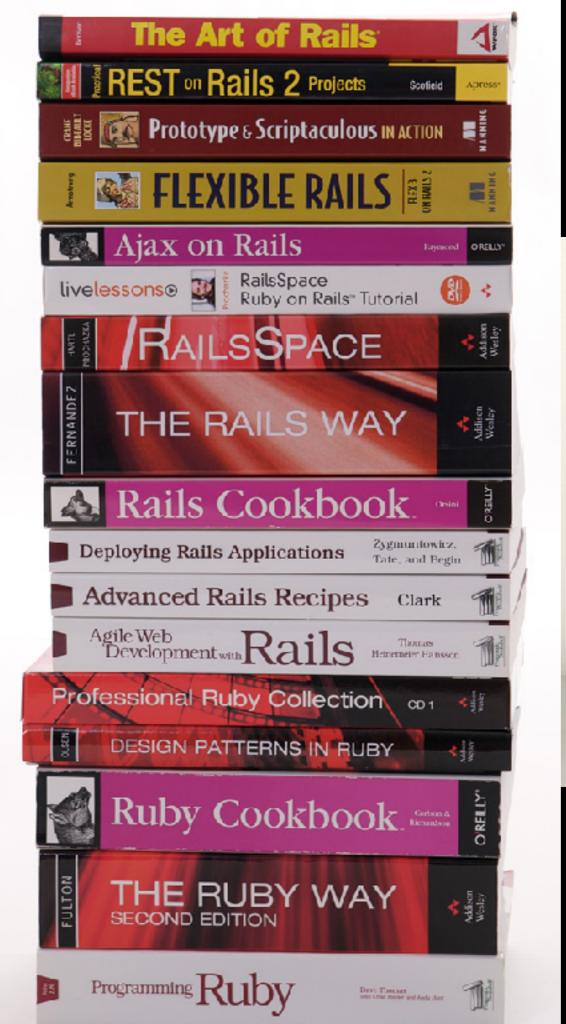








# 6. Books



# http://www.pragprog.com/



Books Video Audio Discuss Resources Life Help! My Account



**PDF** 





Pragmatic eBooks

Your bookshelf in your pocket

mobi

More...



**Programming Scala** 



The RSpec Book



**Programming Clojure** 



Search



Books, articles, and more...

# Programming Ruby The Pragmatic

Programmers' Guide



Dave Thomas with Chad Fowler and Andy Hunt







# Agile Web Development with Rails

Fourth Edition





with Leon Breedt, Mike Claric, Justin Gehtland, James Dunean Davidson, and Andreas Schwarz Edited by Susannah Davidson Pjaker



# O'REILLY®

MY ACCOUNT I VIEW CART

Home

Community

Books & Videos

Safari Books Online

Conferences

Training

School of Technology

About

Search



Search Tips

### POPULAR TOPICS

ActionScript Ajax
Apache C#
CSS Flex
Head First iPhone
Java JavaScript
Linux Missing Ma

Linux Missing Manuals MySQL Open Source Perl PHP

Photoshop Python Ruby Web 2.0

XML

### BROWSE BOOKS & VIDEOS

- Business & Culture
- Databases
- Design & Graphics
- Digital Audio & Video
- Digital Photography
- ▶ Hardware
- Home & Office
- Networking & Sys Admin
- Operating Systems
- Programming
- Science & Math
- Security
- ▶ Software Engineering

## **NEWS & COMMENTARY**

[Archive | Audio | Video | Popular Tags]

# Practical Tips for Government Web Sites (And Everyone Else!) To Improve Their Findability in Search



By Vanessa Fox Comments: 2

In an earlier post, I said that key to government opening its data to citizens, being more transparent, and improving the relationship between citizens and government in light of our web 2.0 world was ensuring content on government sites could be easily found in search engines. Architecting sites to be search engine friendly, particularly sites with as much content and legacy code as those the government manages, can be a resource-intensive process that takes careful long-term planning. But two keys are assessing who the audience is and what they're searching for and also ensuring the site architecture is easily crawlable... Read more.

# Where 2.0 Preview - Tyler Bell on Yahoo's Open Location Project



By James Turner Comments: 2

Location can be a vague concept to pin down. To a surveyor, location means latitude and longitude accurate to a few millimeters, while to a cab driver, a street address would be much more useful. If you're German, I



### ONLINE COURSES

# O'REILLY

## SCHOOL of TECHNOLOGY

## Get a Free Course

Enroll in all courses within any certificate series, and get a free course.

- Database Administration Certificate — New!
- Java Programming Certificate
- Client-Side Web Programming Certificate
- Linux/Unix System
   Administration Certificate
- PHP/MySQL Certificate Series
- Web Programming Certificate
- Open Source Programming Certificate
- .NET Programming Certificate
- ▶ Enroll Now and Save!

### **NEW RELEASES**

- iPhone Hacks
- Google Apps: The Missing Manual (Video Tutorials)
- Search Engine Optimization for Flash

Off DOOT TIME

# Stay Connected

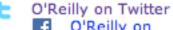


Subscribe to our Newsletters



O'Reilly on YouTube

Week in Review



O'Reilly on Facebook





New Titles Feed



Upcoming Titles Feed

I New to RSS?

# Safari Books Online

# 10 DAY TRIAL

## LEARN MORE, SPEND LESS

Access up to 10 books a month for as little as \$2 each

- Quickly search over 7,000 books and certification guides
- Access the full content of up to 10 books a month
- Download



# MANNING PUBLICATIONS CO.

### RECEIVE UPDATES ON NEW BOOKS?

### Catalog

Java
Microsoft & .NET
Perl
XML
All by Subject
All by Title
Upcoming
Bestsellers

### Manning Blog

Why we call it "Java Persistence with Hibernate"?

### Author Blogs

Dierk Koenig Christian Bauer Dave Crane Bruno Lowagie Craig Walls more...

### **Author Calendar**

Upcoming Events

### About...

Manning
Contact Us
Ordering
Support
ebooks
Covers
Sandbox Forums
Distributors
Manning Early Access
Program (MEAP)

# **HOT NEW RELEASES**



Unlocking Android
Print book available:
April 17<sup>th</sup>

A concise, hands-on developer's guide for the Android operating system and development tools. It

starts by introducing Android basics as well as architectural concepts and then presents practical examples, showing you how to build apps that use, extend, or replace Android's features, both large and small.



# Hello World!

A gentle but thorough introduction to the world of computer programming using the easy to learn Python language. A 12-year-old will be able to follow

along and have fun too, but anyone who wants to learn how to program a computer will benefit from this book. Even adults. It can be used at home or in a classroom setting.



# IronPython in Action

An overview of the .NET framework for Python programmers. Shows how to embed IronPython in applications and how to



# Manning Early Access Program

Our Early Access program lets you get new chapters as they are being written and receive the final book immediately when it is published. You can use the Author Forum to interact with the authors, ask questions, provide feedback and errata, and help shape the final manuscript ( NEW CHAPTER).

## JAVA

- AspectJ in Action, Second Edition (17/17)
- Lucene in Action, Second Edition (10/11)
- ☆ Grails in Action (16/16)
- ActiveMQ in Action (7/14)
  JavaFX in Action (8/10)
- ★ JUnit in Action, Second Edition (13/19)
- ★ Spring in Practice (9/16) Struts 2 in Practice (2/20) SpringSource dm Server 2.0 in Action (1/14)
- ☆ OSGi in Action (5/17)
  GlassFish in Action (2/22)
  Algorithms of the Intelligent Web (7/7)
- Apache Tuscany in Action (5/16)
  Hadoop in Action (4/11)
- ☆ OSGi Application Frameworks (3/10)
- ☆ Griffon in Action (2/15)

# **PROGRAMMING**

The Well-Grounded Rubyist (15/15)

- ★ C++ Concurrency in Action (10/10)
  Concurrent Programming with Erlang/OTP
  (5/14)
- The Quick Python Book, Second Edition (8/23)

# SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

SOA Patterns (5/11)

# **FREE CONTENT CENTER**

Every week you can find new content here, including "Green Papers," excerpted articles from our upcoming titles and free chapters! Download now and let us know what you think!

# Event Processing in Action (Green Paper - PDF)

This introductory chapter from Event Processing in Action details various examples of computerized event processing in use, looks at the reasons for using event-driven computing systems, and explains the main concepts of event-driven computing.

# OSGi Application Frameworks (Green Paper - PDF)

This green paper is based on OSGi
Application Frameworks. Application
Frameworks provides developers with
the tools and the instructions to build a
custom application framework using
OSGi.

Concurrent Programming with Erlang/OTP (Green Paper - PDF)
This green paper is based on Concurrent Programming with Erlang/OTP. Erlang is a programming language that runs entirely on processes, so that multiple activities can be running simultaneously, or concurrently without running into event loops or thread pooling.

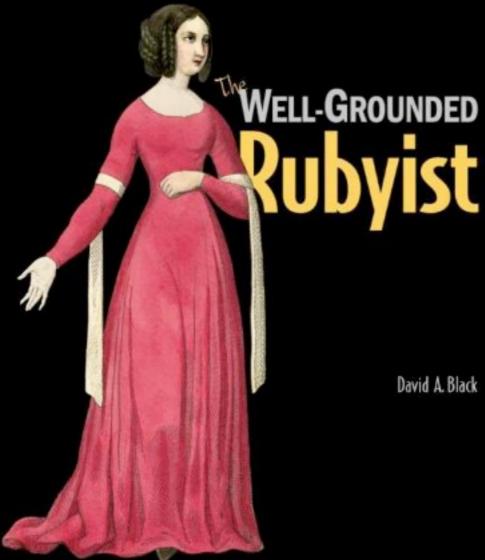
# C++ Concurrency in Action (Green Paper - PDF)

Based on the book C++ Concurrency in Action, this green paper delves into the new C++ standard (referred to as C++0x), which is scheduled to be published in 2010. The new standard will support multi-threaded programs, allowing for concurrent programming in C++. To learn more about multithreading and concurrent programming, check out this green paper.

Introducing Hadoop (Green Paper -

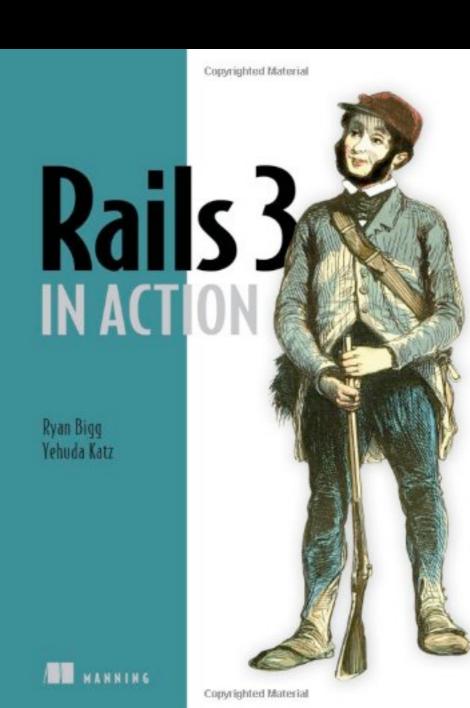
Copyrighted Material

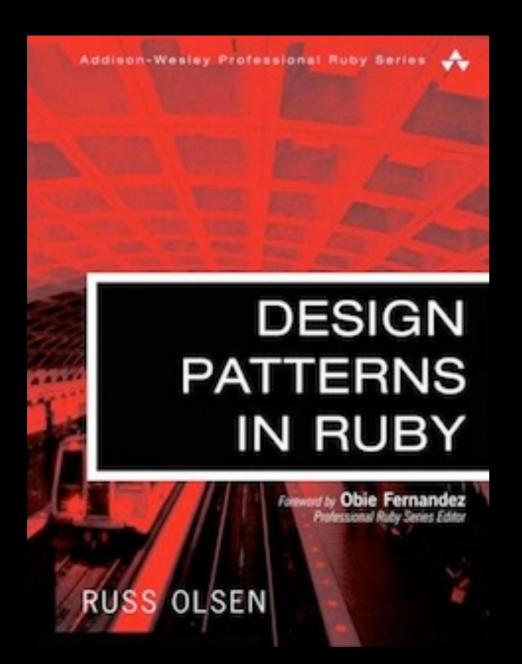
Covers Ruby 1.9.1

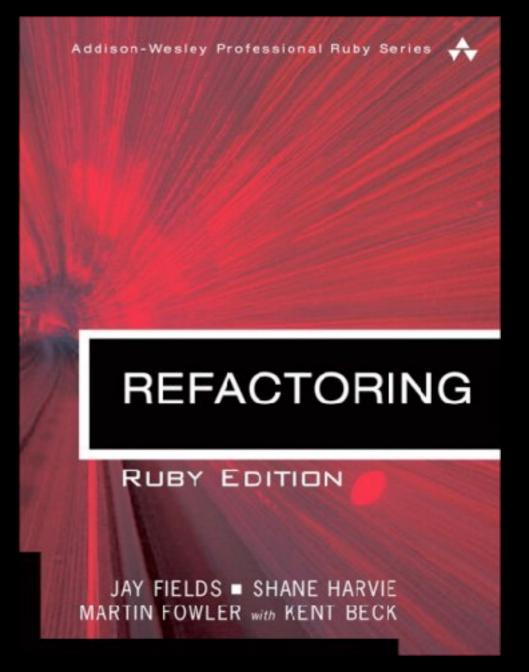


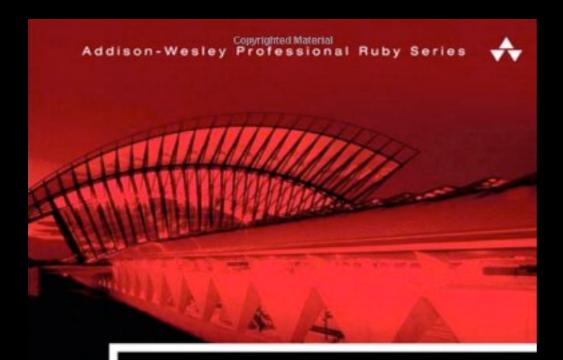
Copyrighted Material

MANNING







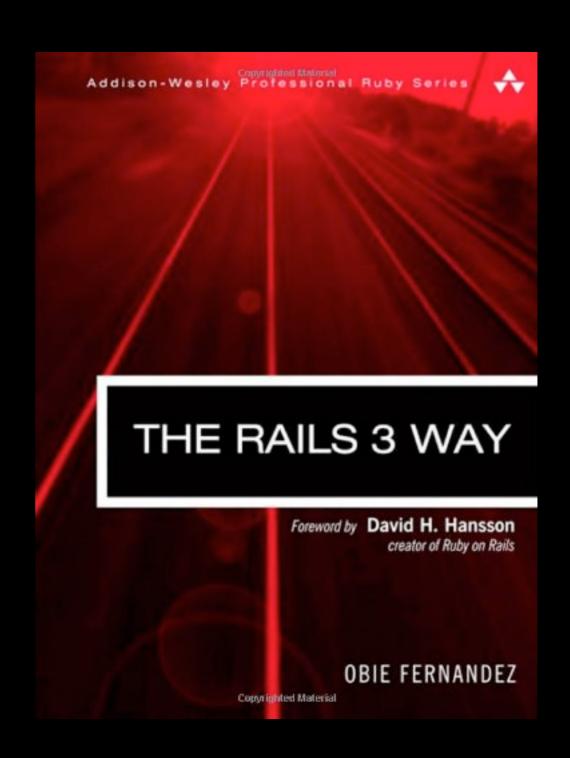


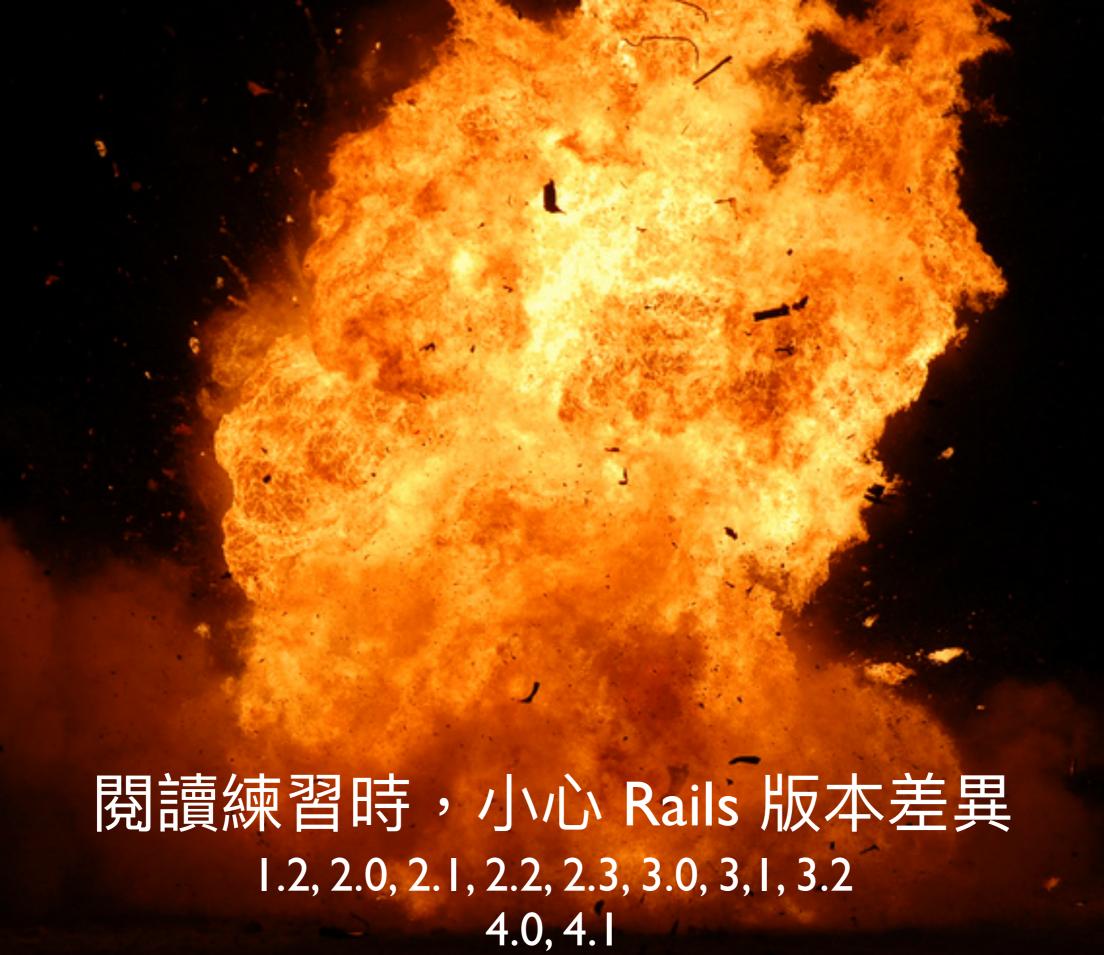
## **ELOQUENT RUBY**

Foreword by Obie Fernandez, Series Editor

**RUSS OLSEN** 

Copyrighted Material





## http://guides.rubyonrails.org/

More at rubyonrails.org: Overview | Download | Deploy | Code | Screencasts | Documentation | Ecosystem | Community | Blog



## RailsGuides

Home

Guides Index

Contribute Credits

## Ruby on Rails guides

These guides are designed to make you immediately productive with Rails, and to help you understand how all of the pieces fit together. There are two different versions of the Guides site, and you should be sure to use the one that applies to your situation:

- <u>
  ✓ Current Release version</u> based on Rails 2.3
- Edge version based on the current Rails master branch

#### **Start Here**

#### Getting Started with Rails

Everything you need to know to install Rails and create your first application.

## Models

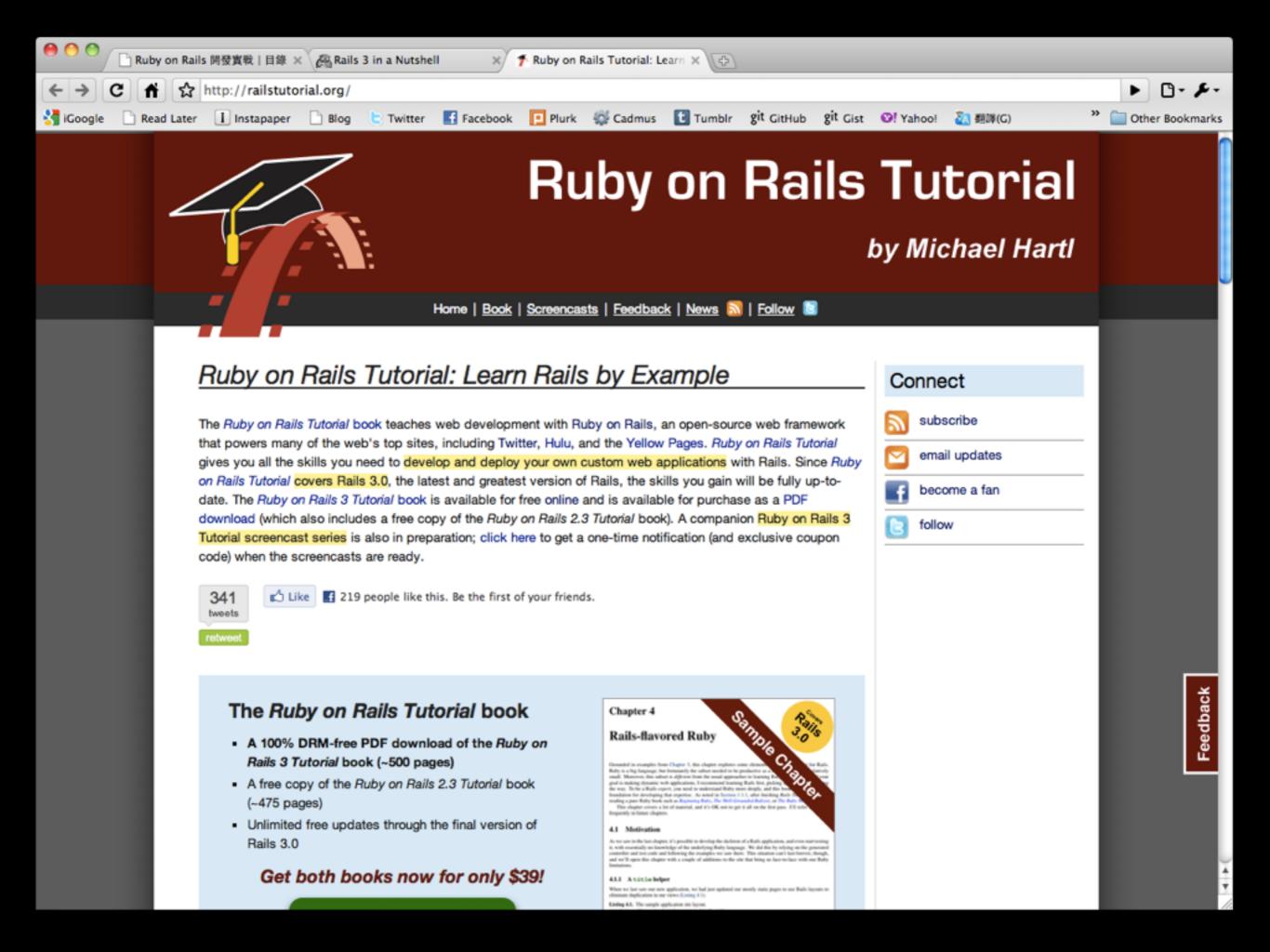
#### **Rails Database Migrations**



Rails Guides are a result of the ongoing <u>Guides</u> <u>hackfest</u> and a work in progress.



Guides marked with this icon are currently being worked on. While they might still be useful to you, they may contain incomplete information and even errors. You can help by reviewing them and posting your comments and corrections at the respective Lighthouse ticket.



SEARCH

## Ruby on Rails 實戰聖經

使用 Rails 3.2 及 Ruby 1.9.3

本書持續更新中,如果您有任何意見、鼓勵或勘誤,歡迎來信給我,謝謝。

我是 ihower, 本書介紹 Ruby on Rails 這套開放原始碼的網站開發框架, 原預定於\*2010年 底\*出版目前最新的願望是搭配 Rails 4.0 和 Ruby 2.0 的時程出版。如果您對這本書有任何 意見或勘誤指教, 歡迎來信和我聯絡。

#### Part 1: 入門導覽

- 1. Ruby on Rails 簡介
- 2. 安裝 Rails 開發環境
- 3. Rails 起步走
- 4. Ruby 程式語言入門
- 5. 打造 CRUD 應用程式
- 6. RESTful 應用程式

#### Part 2: 深度剖析

- 1. 環境設定與Bundler
- 2. 路由 Routing
- 3. Action Controller: 控制 HTTP 流程
- 4. Active Record: 資料表操作
- 5. Active Record: 資料庫遷移 Migration
- 6. Active Record: 資料表關聯
- 7. Active Record: 資料驗證及回呼
- 8. Active Record: 進階功能
- 9. Action View: 樣板設計
- 10. Action View: Helpers
- 11. Assets 與 Ajax
- 12. RESTful與表單設計

回首頁

關於作者

關於本書

常見問題

生態圈

# 7. Video

## http://peepcode.com/

SUBSCRIBE

UPCOMING

FAQ

RSS

LOGIN & SIGNUP







# Git by Geoffrey Grosenbach SOURCE CODE MANAGEMENT

#### NEW!

- Screencasting with Final Cut Pro
- Se New Control Your
  Email Inbox

#### SUBSCRIPTIONS

- \$129 PeepCode Unlimited
  - Pack of 10 Credits
- \$40 Pack of 5 Credits (+1)

#### **APRIL SALE!**

- Save \$20 on the Unlimited , or
- Get one free credit when you purchase a 5 Pack!

Existing Unlimited subscribers can renew for only \$109. Login to see the renewal discount.

#### PEEPCODE SCREENCASTS

PeepCode Screencasts are a high-intensity way to learn Ruby on Rails website development.

Experienced developers have said that PeepCode is "fantastic and the price is a steal." Designer/developers have said they are "exactly the type of instruction I need to pick up new things and

#### **SCREENCASTS**

- Se NEW Screencasting with Final Cut Pro
- Sew Control Your Email Inbox
- Objective-C for Rubyists
- Haml and Sass
- Meet Emacs
- s. Productivity for

#### **PDF BOOKS**

- thinking Sphinx PDF
- Unobtrusive Prototype.js
- a Rails on Facebook
- \$a Rails Security Audit PDF
- seg Receiving Email with Ruby PDF
- Git Internals PDF
- Divisio Dattorna for Daile 1

C Reader

 $\Theta \Theta \Theta$ 







## c<>de school

COURSES

ENROLL CODE TV

**CREATE FREE ACCOUNT** 

SIGN IN

## Ruby

Master your Ruby skills and increase your Rails street cred by learning to build dynamic, sustainable applications for the web.

Topics covered:

**RUBY BASICS** 

STARTING RAILS

**ADVANCED RUBY** 

RAILS EDGE

RAILS TESTING

**RAILS BEST PRACTICES** 



ORIENTATION







FREE COURSE

#### Try Ruby

Learn the basic building blocks of Ruby, all in the browser.



FREE COURSE

ORIENTATION

#### **Rails for Zombies Redux**

Learn Ruby on Rails, an open-source framework.



#### **Ruby Bits**

Learn the core bits every Ruby programmer should know.



#### **Rails for Zombies 2**

Experience the sequel to the infamous Rails for Zombies.

(free)
8. Website & Blog

## http://weblog.rubyonrails.org/

Overview | Download | Deploy | Code | Screencasts | Documentation | Ecosystem | Community | Blog



#### Search:

search is working now...

#### Job Board

Meetup is looking for a Lead Systems Architect. See more on the Job Board.

#### Worth attention

Workshops

Podcast

#### Categories

Documentation

General

Horizon

Jobs

Launches

Praise

Releases

Sightings

#### **One Giant Leap Forward**

Posted by Mike Gunderloy April 13, 2009 @ 11:02 PM

As of a few minutes ago, the first big bunch of Rails 3 changes were merged back to Rails master branch in github. This represents a good deal of work by Yehuda Katz, Carl Lerche, and others. I'll have more to say on the changes later on this week, but for now, just a quick caution: if you're in the habit of using Edge Rails, you should likely switch to the 2-3-stable branch for the time being. The master branch of Rails will likely take a little while to settle back into something that can be used for anything other than getting a preview of the Rails 3 excitement.

Posted in Edge | 6 comments

#### Rails IDEs March On

Posted by Mike Gunderloy April 08, 2009 @ 01:09 PM

Many Rails developers are perfectly happy working on their code in a text editor — and there are certainly plenty of excellent text editors out there. But others, particularly those who have come to Rails from another platform, find themselves wanting a full integrated development environment. For the latter group of developers, there's good news: two major cross-platform Rails IDEs have releases available now.

Aptana's <u>RadRails</u> (a plugin for their <u>Aptana Studio</u> IDE) has just released version 1.2. This Eclipse-based environment will seem instantly familiar to many users, and version 1.2 has a

## http://www.rubyinside.com/

Other SuperDaring Sites: RAILS INSIDE RUBYFLOW RUBY INSIDE BRASIL





HOM!

**ABOUT** 

RAILS RU

RUBY JOBS SPONSOR US

CONTACT

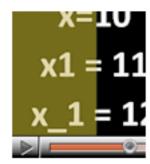
ARCHIVES

The #1 Ruby and Rails News Site

Established May 2006

#### 17 Videos Covering Basic Ruby Techiques

By Peter Cooper: April 15, 2009: 1 Comment



<u>Tekniqal.com</u> is a site offering a series of 17 Basic Ruby tutorials in screencast form. In a way, it's like <u>Railscasts</u>, but focusing solely on basic Ruby techniques. So far there are 17 tutorials covering basic topics from whitespace and identifiers through to symbols and hashes, but it looks like there'll be more in future.

These videos probably won't be of much direct use to the average Ruby Inside reader directly, but if you have developers under you or friends who need...

Click Here to Continue Reading №

Subscribe to Ruby Inside:

RSS Feed



## Redcar: A Programmer's Text Editor Written in Ruby

By Peter Cooper: April 13, 2009: 6 Comments



Redcar is a programmer's text editor for GNOME, written in Ruby and Vala (a curious C# like language for use with GNOME), by Daniel B Lucraft.

Redcar probably isn't going to be your next editor, at least not yet. It's still in its early stages with version 0.1 only being released

a week ago and you have to get it running from source (no binary

#### Top Posts



- 7.8 How to Get A Job at a Top Ruby Shop
- 7.4 How To Install A Ruby 1.8 Stack on Ubuntu 8.10 From Scratch
- 7.2 23 Useful Ruby 1.9 Links and Resources
  - 7.0 Ruby XML Performance Shootout: Nokogiri vs LibXML vs Hpricot vs









#### scrumd.com SCRUMA

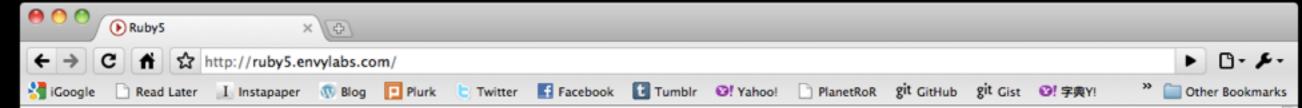
Simple project management for agile teams.



Specializing in Social Networks Building Cutting Edge Apps, Widgets and APIs

nresented by

## http://ruby5.envylabs.com



#### Ruby5

The latest news in the Ruby and Rails community

Got some news to report? Send it in!

## Episode #44 - January 22, 2010



This week we look into Cappuccino and Sprite. We also check out the MacRuby Debugger, Websockets with Cramp, Secure URLs, and Migrating to Rails 3.





This episode is sponsored by Heroku. Instantly deploy and scale your Ruby application.

#### Heroku

**URL Store** 

Websockets

CappuccinoResource

Rails 3

MacRuby Debugger

auto\_sprite

Ruby5 Co-Hosts

Ruby5

#### This episode is sponsored by Heroku 🖲

Heroku provides a platform as a service (PAAS) for building, deploying, running, and managing cloud apps using Ruby. The architecture of their cloud application platform includes tools for deployment and management, a runtime for scalability, fault tolerance, automation, and an Add-ons system for extending the capabilities of the platform. You can get started for free at Heroku.com.



January 19, 2010

January 15, 2010

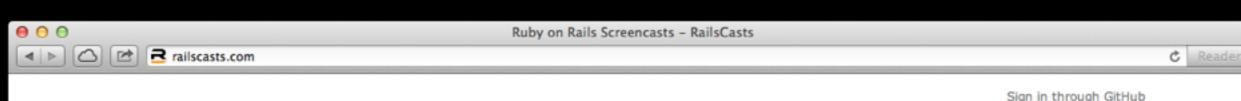
January 12, 2010

12, 2010 January 8, 2010

Nezumi, Churn, and Reservation are all covered in this episode. We also take a look Phusion Passenger 2.2.9, the RailsBridge Rails 3 BugMash, and the New Relic State of the Stack are all covered in this enjecte of Cramp, Validation Scopes, and Weary are covered in this Friday episode. We also talk

Managing music with Ruby, Arid Cache, and

## http://railscasts.com/













Search Episodes

Browse Episodes

RailsCasts Pro

Notifications

About

Feedback



EPISODE #412 - Apr 04, 2013 - 23 comments

#### Fast Rails Commands

Rails commands, such as generators, migrations, and tests, have a tendency to be slow because they need to load the Rails app each time. Here I show three tools to make this faster: Zeus, Spring, and Commands. (8 minutes)

Watch Episode





Types

View: 8≣ ≡ 88

Free Episodes Pro Episodes

Revised Episodes



EPISODE #411 - Mar 27, 2013 - 18 comments

#### Performance Testing

Learn how to add performance tests that automate benchmark and profile reports. Here I show how to find the bottlenecks to optimize a page. I also show how to compile Ruby with gcdata to get information about memory usage. (16 minutes)

Subscribe to Watch Episode

#### Categories

Active Record

Active Resource

Active Support

Administration

Ajax

APIs

Authentication

Authorization

Background Jobs

Caching

Code Walkthrough

Controllers

Debugging

Deployment

eCommerce

Forms

Mailing

Models

Performance

Plugins



EPISODE #22 - Mar 20, 2013 - 22 comments

#### Eager Loading (revised)

One way to improve performance is to reduce the number of database queries through eager loading. Here I demonstrate this and compare the difference between the "includes" and "joins" methods. (7 minutes)

Subscribe to Watch Episode



EPISODE #410 - Mar 12, 2013 - 33 comments

#### Ember Part 2

Here we continue our look into Ember.js. First we add a JSON API to persist the entries through ember-data. Then we finish up the project by adding a computed property and a view object. (14 minutes)

Subscribe to Watch Episode

## http://www.rubyflow.com/

#### RubyFlow Ruby Programming Links

Home Post Item/Link Leaderboard

#### April 16, 2009

A Chat with Dr Nic A Chat with Dr Nic. We discuss the best bits of Rails, Rails 3, open source development, why Rails is good for your business and lots more!

Posted by MEHColeman at 00:25 - 0 comments

#### April 15, 2009

Writing Sinatra apps for Google App Engine, the productive way

This blog post explains how to set up a Sinatra app with JRuby and the Google App Engine development server so you don't have to re-warble and restart the dev server on each modification.

Posted by massive\_brain\_games at 23:53 - 0 comments

Using Ruby to generate Design Documentation from C++ Code. Introducing Amorfus, a small ruby script that — with the help of Dia and some other tools — generates clean, useful, comment-based documentation for your C++ code, complete with UML diagrams.

Posted by <u>ardekantur</u> at 20:24 - <u>0 comments</u>

10 days later SimpleForm goes to 0.2 <u>SimpleForm</u> is an easy contact form for Rails with support to 118n, validations and now got extended to support attachments and also append request info to the e-mail. You can <u>read a post explaining the new features here</u>.

Posted by josevalim at 14:49 - 0 comments

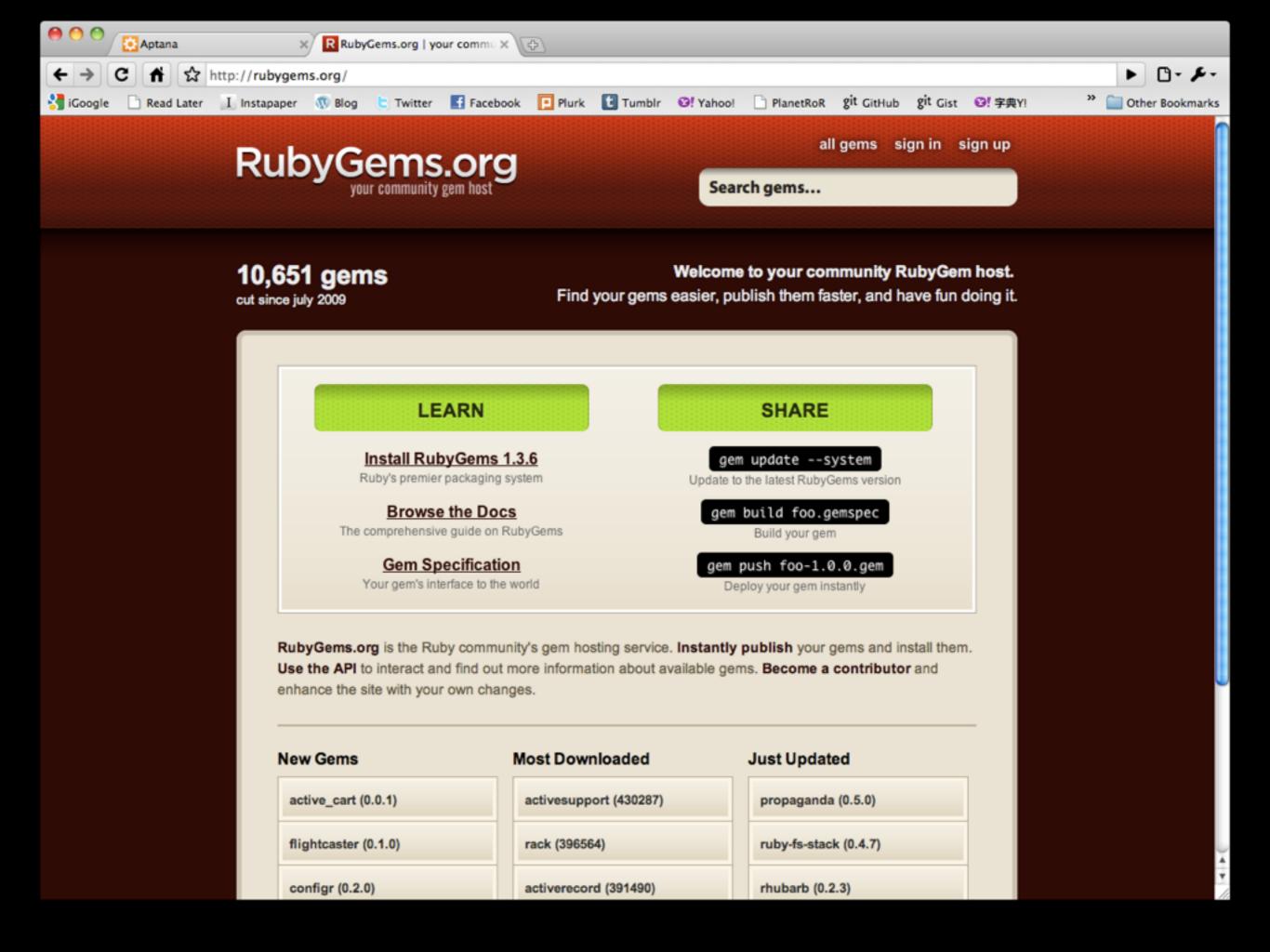
Show Off Your Mockups A kickass plugin to help designers and devs work better in rails.

Posted by Adam McCrea at 12:26 - 0 comments

Ruby FLV pseudostreaming implemented using Sinatra and Rack::Evil (useful for Rails too!) AmberBit team members have posted new tutorial and example code, that will let you integrate Flash Video (FLV) pseudostreaming, which is compatible with Lighttpd/Ngnix module solutions into your Ruby applications. Example is using Sinatra and Rack::Evil, but it's easy to port it to Rails.

Posted by kajaman at 11:50 - 0 comments

Pimp Your autotest. Here's an undated autotest howto for rubvists on Mac. It contains a few improvements such as a simple workaround to make



## http://github.com/



Home

Pricing and Signup

Repositories

Guides

Bloa

Login

## GitHub is for Public Open Source and Private Business Code

#### Search public git repositories







16 April 2009

fitnesse is a Java-based wiki that helps to make sure you build the right code for your clients. Based off of Ward Cunningham's FIT framework, the project focuses collaborative editing of acceptance tests.

#### **Recently Updated Repositories**

- biopython / biopython
- takinbo / rapidsms
- millenomi / slideapp
- mantas / jrails\_in\_place\_editing
- xdite / tweeter-message-wall











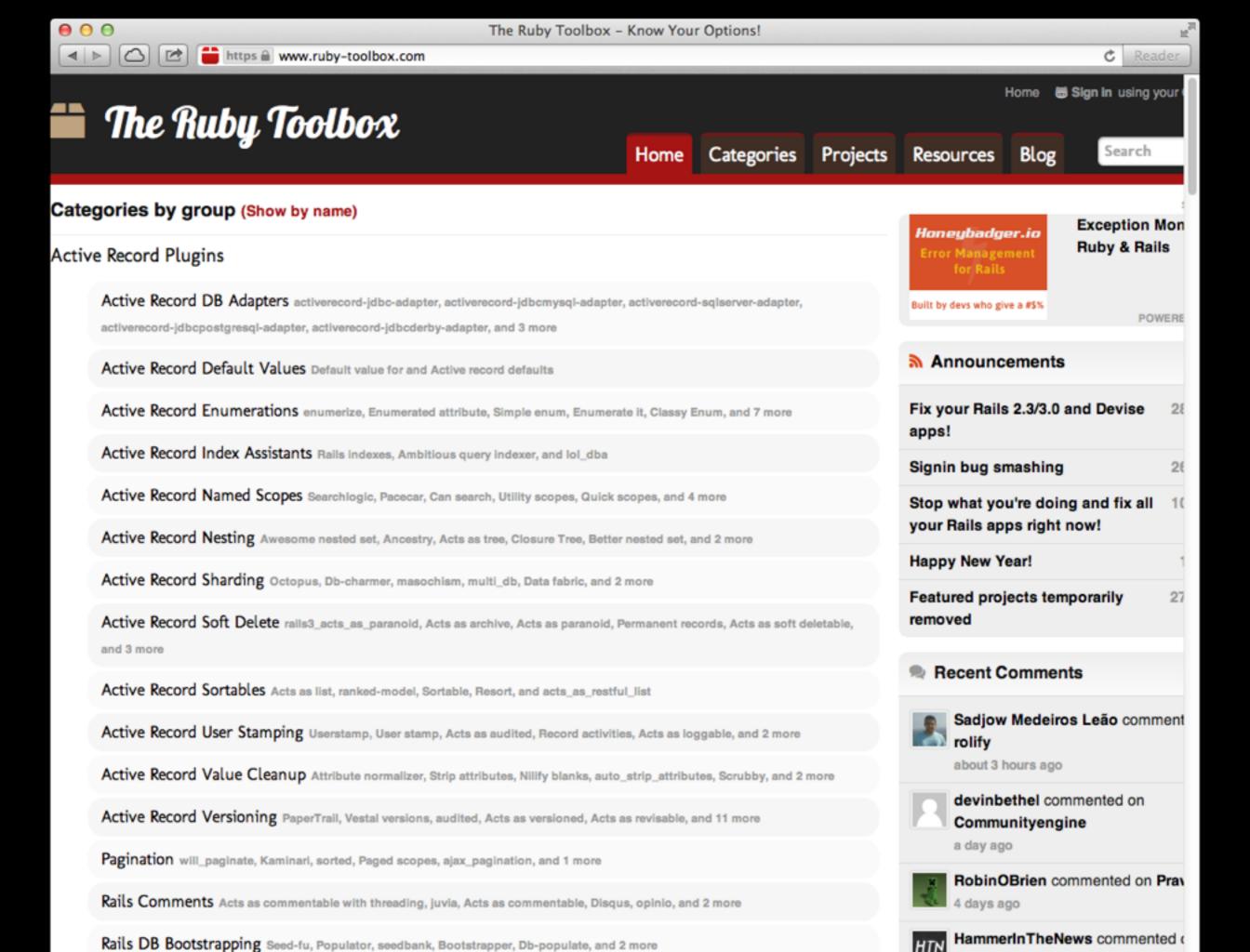
Join a growing selection of companies that have adopted GitHub as their code host of choice.

**Tech**Crunch

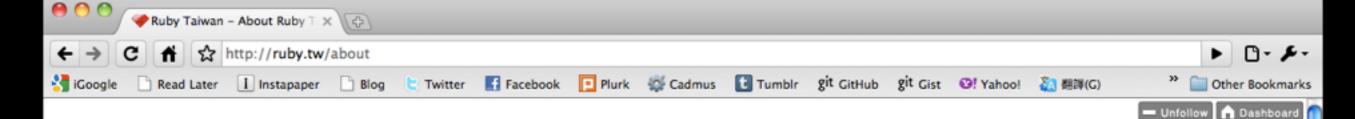








# 9. Ruby Community in Taiwan



## Ruby Taiwan

RSS ARCHIVE

4 Install Them

We're Taiwan's Ruby community. more »





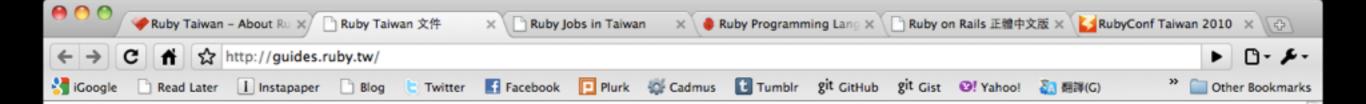
About 關於我們 | Guides 找文件 | Job Board 找工作 | Ruby 中文官網 | Ruby on Rails 中文官網 | RubyConf Taiwan 大會

### **About Ruby Taiwan**



Ruby Taiwan 社群成立於2008年10月,主要是針對 Ruby 程式語言及軟體開發,進行業界的交流及分享,提昇開發人員的技術深度與廣度。我們的實體活動包括:

- 1. 每週三的 Ruby Wednesday 聚會,形式為隨到隨聊的聚會。主要目的是幫助初學者建設基礎知識,友善地協助跨越門檻。找出不斷重複出現的程式問題,並整理易懂、清晰的參考資訊。希望所有人都能善用 Ruby 及 Ruby on Rails 做網站程式開發,並實際在工作上發揮自如。
- 2. 不定期週二的 Ruby Tuesday 聚會,形式為技術分享演講。
- 3. Ruby on Rails Workshop 工作坊,與 OSSF 合作舉辦。
- 4. RubyConf Taiwan 大會,為國內唯一的 Ruby程式語言年會,目標對象為所有 Ruby相關的 IT 技術人員、系統管理員及程式開發者,並邀請來自國內外專業講者來分享他們的專案及經驗。





### Ruby Taiwan 文件

#### Ruby

• Ruby 中文官方網站: Ruby 簡介

• Ruby 使用手冊: 翻譯自 Ruby User's Guide

#### Ruby on Rails

• 少就是多) Ruby on Rails 簡介: 翻譯自 Creating More Using Less Effort with Ruby on Rails

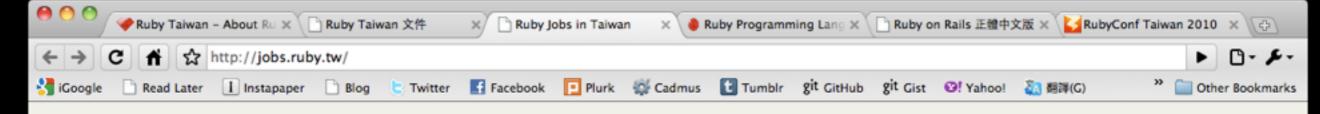
• Rails 指南手冊: Rails 初上手: 翻譯自 RailsGuides: Getting Started with Rails

#### 其他中文資源

- ihower 教育訓練課程
- Blog.XDite.net: 2010 Ruby on Rails 書單 與 練習作業

#### 翻譯檔原始碼

如果您有興趣加入翻譯計畫,歡迎至以下的 GitHub 專案的 Wiki 來認領文章,然後 Fork 這個專案就可以進行了。完成之後請發 pull request。





Hi, ihower@gmail.com List my posting | Settings | logout

Search Q

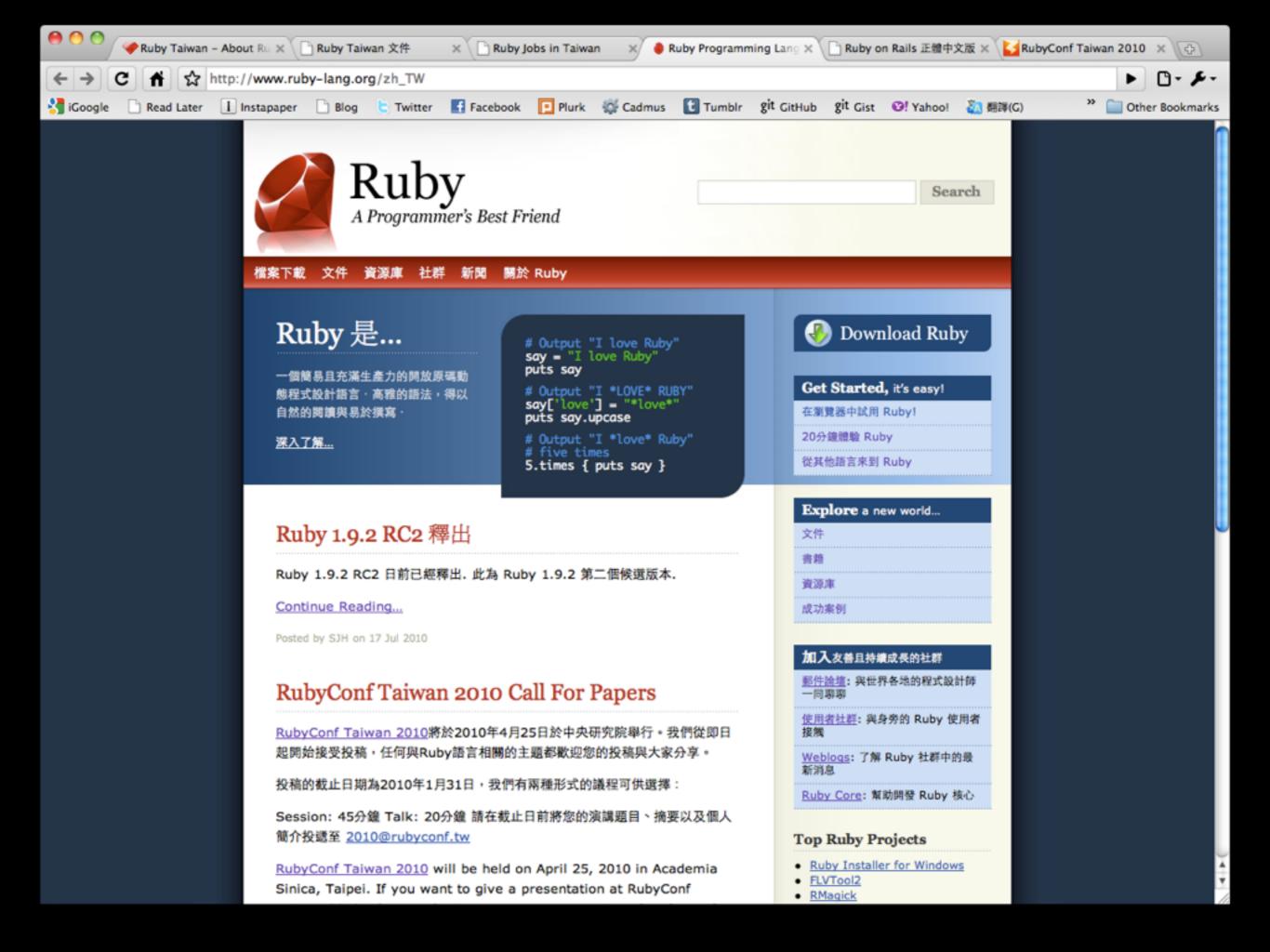


| Posted     | Job Title       | Company Name  | Location         |
|------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|
| 2010-07-26 | Rails Developer | OptimisCorp   | 台北市復興北路191號      |
| 2010-07-23 | 網站程式開發工程師       | 中研院 自由軟體鑄造場   | 台北市南港區研究院路二段128號 |
| 2010-07-22 | 網頁設計師           | Techbang T 客邦 | 台北市中山區民生東路二段     |
| 2010-07-22 | Rails Developer | Techbang T 客邦 | 台北市中山區民生東路二段     |

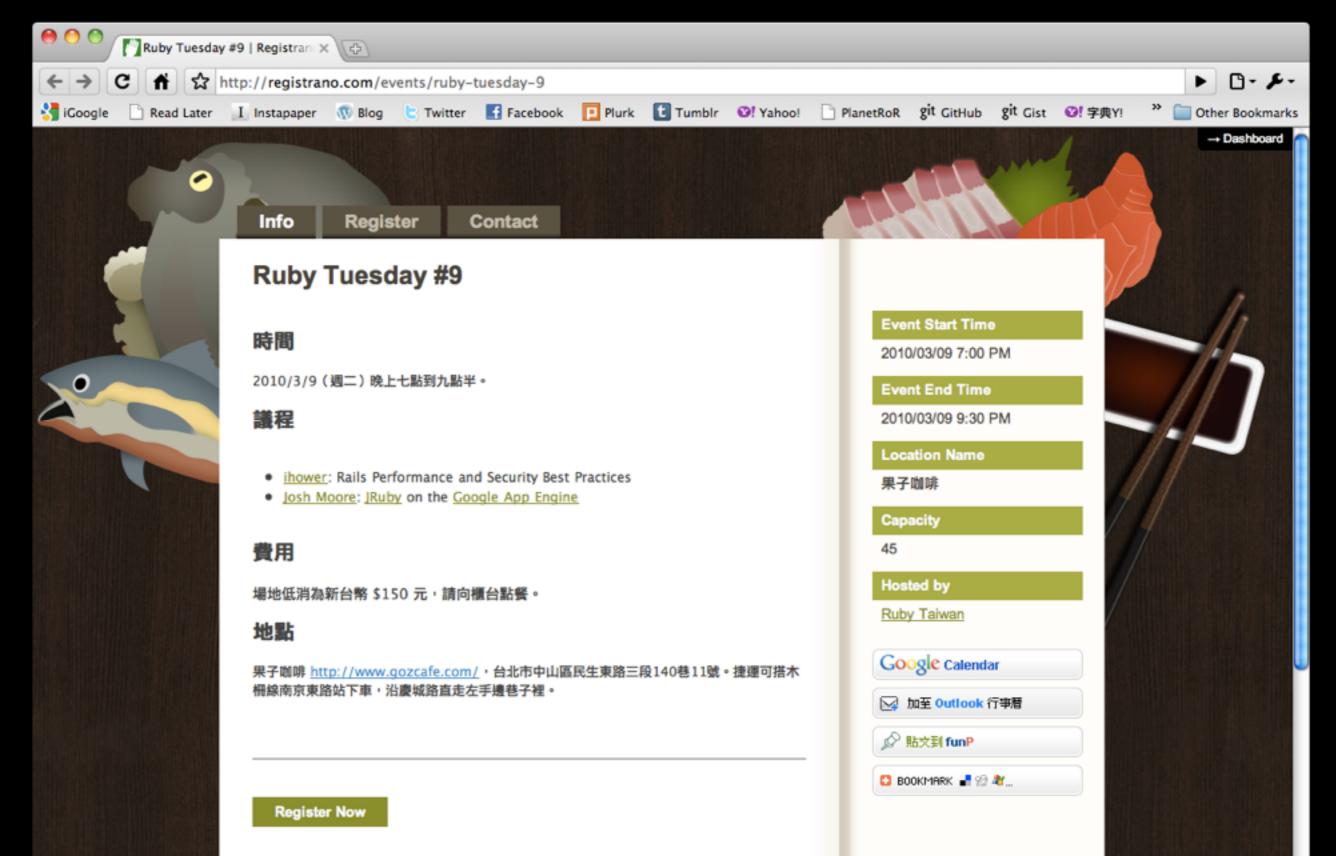
FAQ | Subscribe to the RSS feed | 😭 follow @RubyTaiwan on Twitter

The job board is a free service by Ruby Taiwan.

Choose your language: English 繁體中文

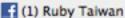


# Ruby Tuesday 惡會



















https://www.facebook.com/groups/142197385837507/





















(F) GitHub



20 翻譯

Other Bookmarks

|首頁 |台目|茶

#### facebook





張文鈿



張文鈿 編輯個人檔案

動態消息

■ 收件匣訊息

■ 相片

7 活動

廣告

席 廣告管理員

粉絲專頁

愛好談軟體

粉絲專頁動態

發現粉絲專頁

20+

20+

1

1

杜刚

Ruby on Rails 讀書會

Nami Luffy

Ruby Taiwan

LE Scrum Community in ...

**11** 搞笑談軟工

∮

§ NoSQL Taiwan

JavaScript.tw 8

📺 RGBA 討論區 Redis小聚

NTHU 中的子社園

欣欣戀購社團 8

🕝 成立社團……

應用程式

應用程式中心 20+

₽ 遊戲動態

20+ 器器工具

搜尋人、地標和事物





相片

檔案









✓ 通知

Q

杂

□ 撰寫貼文 📵 新増相片/影片 🚍 提問題 📑 新増檔案

活動

留個言吧……

Ruby Taiwan 🔞

最新贴文



盧紀憲

高見龍 龍哥 請笑納 XD



使用脚踏板离合器操控 Vim — LinuxTOY linuxtoy.org

Aleksandr Levchuk 这位老兄可以称得上 是 Vim 文本编辑器的超级粉丝。有意思的 是,他为了改善 Vim 的文本编辑速度,竟 亲自动手为 Vim 制作了脚踏板离合器。当 踩下踏板时, 就会让 Vim 进入插入模式 /## BE for the time to the tim

f 🎒・留言・追蹤貼文・分享・17 小時前在 Taipei, Taiwan 附近

✔ 47人已看過

□ 查看另 1 則留言



鄧慕凡 需要Psycho Frame和具有New Type資質的人(強化人 可)

17 小時前·譜



徐曦 之前看到這個踏板的感想就是:整個有在打爵士鼓的態勢 超rock(y)

16 小時前·讚



留言 ......

邀請 + 加成員到社團

139 位成員 (5 位新成員) · 以電子部件

贊助 彩

刊登廣告

#### Free t-shirt for Nerds! newrelic.com



Try New Relic's app performance monitoring tool and we'll send you a free t-shirt!

#### Facebook Mobile DevCon!



Register now and spend the day with Facebook engineers in Seoul!.

#### 【耕慧國際】轉動華人創新的無限可能 (新創+創新)



想知道如何在54小時驗 證自己的點子,成立自 己的新創/Startup嗎? 藉由Agile/Lean Startup核心概念和百人 創業周末活動,協助新 創團隊加速找到成功方 程式。

労・菜佰蒼慶得 轉動華人創新的無限可能丨視野、動力、價 值 | by 耕慧國際 WizXpand International



Duis mollis, est non commodo luctus, nisi erat porttitor ligula,

eget lacinia odio sem nec elit. Vivamus sagittis lacus vel augue

👊 遊戲動態

● 翻譯工具

20+

轉動華人創新的無限可能 | 視野、動力、價值 | by 耕慧國際 WizXpand International (www.wizxpand.com)

## ptt.cc #Ruby 版

oring by arrenoss



神

秘

燦

爛

的

紅

寶

石

stable version 1.9.1-p0 http://www.ruby-lang.org/

## http://railsfun.tw/



註冊 登錄

江湖浮生記 外掛 🔻

今日: 0, 昨日: 1, 最高

RailsFun!!

主題: 105, 帖子: 546, 會員: 36, 歡迎新!

用戶名 登錄

▶ 網站連結 >> RSS訂閱子版開版,請大家踴躍丢出手中的精選RSS:) (2009-4-7)
▶ RailsFun.tw網址正式啟用 (2009-3-13)

#### 論壇主題推薦專區



| 最新主題       | 最新回覆                            | 本週熱門 | 随機精華 | 對外連結 |  |  |
|------------|---------------------------------|------|------|------|--|--|
| 1 協同開發     | □ 協同開發: Git Web Server          |      |      |      |  |  |
| 📴 一個很る     | chuyihuang                      |      |      |      |  |  |
| ■ 請推薦−     | chuyihuang                      |      |      |      |  |  |
| △ 如何下寻     | abraham                         |      |      |      |  |  |
| ■ LA公司名    | . lovingcatz                    |      |      |      |  |  |
| □ 正規表示     | □ 正規表示式的問題該放哪裡好                 |      |      |      |  |  |
| 我的hell     | 我的helloworld一直出不來,請大家幫我看一下是哪部分錯 |      |      |      |  |  |
| RailsEn    | lovingcatz                      |      |      |      |  |  |
| □ robbin∯  | lovingcatz                      |      |      |      |  |  |
| ◎ rails 如何 | lorejasper                      |      |      |      |  |  |

本論壇資訊 本日原

今日發文:0篇

📴 昨日發文:1 篇

最高日文:56篇

直 主題文章:105篇

文章總數:546篇

會員總數:36人

新進會員:tw001

線上會員:4人

最高在線:21人

◎ 上次瀏覽:2009-4

#### 熱門標籤

Rails(17) ruby(8) plugin(4) 題目(3) RailsFun(2) 讀書會(2) Google(2) rss(2) keynote(2) Fun(2) Gem(2) 推廣(2) link\_to(1) lzyblah(1) lzy(1) image(1) random(1) link\_to\_if(1)

# Thank you.

## 參考資料:

Beginning Ruby 2nd. (Apress)

Programming Ruby (The Pragmatic Programmers)

The Well-Grounded Rubyist (Manning)

Ruby 程式設計 (O'Reilly)

Foundation Rails 2 (friendsof)

http://rubyonrails.org/ecosystem

http://infoether.com/ruby-and-rails-whitepaper